

Table A.32

Number of Participants and Instrument Issuers¹

As at end of period	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	Unit				
RENTAS	68	67	67	68	68
<i>Bank Negara Malaysia</i>	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Banks</i>	55	54	54	55	54
<i>DFIs</i>	6	6	6	6	6
<i>Non-banks</i>	6	6	6	6	7
eSPICK	47	46	46	47	46
Credit card	25	26	27	27	27
<i>Banks</i>	22	23	24	25	25
<i>Non-banks</i>	3	3	3	2	2
Debit card²	21	21	22	28	29
<i>Standalone international debit³</i>	9	9	9	7	7
<i>Standalone domestic debit⁴</i>	12	11	7	2	2
<i>Co-badged⁵</i>	12	14	14	24	27
Charge card	8	7	7	7	7
<i>Banks</i>	7	6	6	7	7
<i>Non-banks</i>	1	1	1	-	-
E-money⁶	25	24	23	28	31
<i>Banks</i>	6	7	5	5	5
<i>Non-banks</i>	19	17	18	23	26
Internet banking	29	30	30	30	30
Mobile banking	13	13	13	13	17
FPX⁷	12	13	16	22	22
<i>Banks</i>	9	10	13	18	18
<i>Non-banks</i>	3	3	3	4	4
Direct Debit	17	17	14	14	19
<i>Banks</i>	14	14	14	14	19
<i>Non-banks</i>	3	3	-	-	-
Interbank GIRO	29	30	30	30	29

¹ Refer to participants and issuers which have commenced their business operations

² The figures may not add up as there are banks issuing more than one type of debit card

³ A debit card with an international brand debit network application (e.g. Visa and Mastercard)

⁴ A debit card with the domestic brand debit network application, i.e. MyDebit

⁵ A debit card with two payment card network applications or brands

⁶ Include international brand prepaid card

⁷ Financial Process Exchange

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia