

Table A.7

**Private Consumption Indicators**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Sales of passenger cars ('000 units)	520.5	552.2	576.7	588.3	591.3	514.5
Annual change (%)	-4.3	6.1	4.4	2.0	0.5	-13.0
Imports of consumption goods (RM billion)	41.0	43.7	47.6	50.3	62.4	67.0
Annual change (%)	19.0	6.6	8.8	5.7	24.1	7.4
Narrow money (M1)						
Annual change (%)	15.4	11.9	13.0	5.7	4.1	5.7
Loans disbursed by banking system						
Consumption credit (excluding passenger cars)						
Annual change (%)	13.3	-3.6	5.9	-0.1	1.7	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels						
Annual change (%)	13.8	26.0	3.4	21.5	-9.8	-0.5
MRA retail sales (Annual change in %)	8.1	5.5	4.5	3.4	1.4	3.0 <sup>e</sup>
Credit card turnover spending <sup>1</sup> (RM billion)	88.8	94.1	99.7	105.5	112.7	118.5
Annual change (%)	11.3	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.8	5.2
MIER Consumer Sentiment Index <sup>2</sup>	106.3	118.7	82.4	83.0	63.8	69.8
FBM KLCI	1,530.7	1,689.0	1,867.0	1,761.3	1,692.5	1,641.7
Commodity prices						
Crude palm oil (RM/tonne)	3,278.9	2,863.5	2,374.5	2,412.4	2,165.5	2,645.4
Brent crude oil (USD/barrel)	110.8	111.7	108.7	99.4	53.7	45.0
Rubber (sen/kg)	1,366.5	962.4	785.9	554.2	521.3	567.3

<sup>1</sup> Resident spending only<sup>2</sup> Refers to fourth quarter<sup>e</sup> Estimates

Source: Malaysian Automotive Association; Department of Statistics, Malaysia; Malaysia Retailers Association; Malaysian Institute of Economic Research; Bursa Malaysia Berhad; Malaysian Palm Oil Board; Bloomberg; Malaysian Rubber Board; and Bank Negara Malaysia