

7.2 Imbangan Pembayaran (format baru)^{1/} Balance of Payments (new format)^{1/}

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	1999			2000			2001			2002			2003			2004			2005			Item
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	
Barangan	319,568	233,519	86,049	374,033	294,889	79,144	334,326	264,472	69,854	358,504	286,387	72,117	397,969	300,207	97,762	481,240	376,766	104,474	536,955	411,393	125,562	Goods
Perkhidmatan	45,294	55,995	-10,701	52,971	63,641	-10,670	54,929	63,295	-8,366	56,536	62,532	-5,996	49,876	65,176	-15,300	63,717	72,496	-8,780	74,127	83,137	-9,011	Services
Pengangkutan	9,471	17,935	-8,464	10,646	22,382	-11,736	10,443	21,795	-11,352	10,847	22,419	-11,572	10,615	24,101	-13,486	12,018	29,801	-17,783	15,357	31,790	-16,433	Transportation
Perjalanan	13,634	7,499	6,135	19,043	7,885	11,158	26,081	9,933	16,148	27,049	9,947	17,102	22,411	10,888	11,523	31,152	11,754	19,398	33,500	14,051	19,448	Travel
Perkhidmatan lain	21,734	30,129	-8,395	22,794	32,824	-10,030	17,932	31,119	-13,187	18,166	29,408	-11,242	16,384	29,395	-13,011	20,120	29,795	-9,675	24,842	36,519	-11,676	Other services
Urus niaga Kerajaan l.d.d.l	455	432	23	488	550	-62	473	448	25	474	758	-284	466	793	-327	426	1,147	-721	428	777	-350	Government transactions n.i.e
Imbangan Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	364,862	289,514	75,348	427,004	358,530	68,474	389,255	327,767	61,488	415,040	348,919	66,121	447,847	365,383	82,462	544,958	449,264	95,694	611,082	494,530	116,552	Balance on Goods and Services
Pendapatan	7,612	28,498	-20,886	7,547	36,456	-28,909	7,018	32,641	-25,623	8,129	33,190	-25,061	13,134	35,671	-22,537	16,023	40,572	-24,549	20,346	44,255	-23,908	Income
Pampasan pekerja	1,227	1,838	-611	1,301	2,276	-975	1,395	2,409	-1,014	1,653	2,832	-1,179	2,201	3,161	-960	2,618	3,760	-1,142	4,229	4,711	-482	Compensation of employees
Pendapatan pelaburan	6,385	26,660	-20,275	6,246	34,180	-27,934	5,623	30,232	-24,609	6,476	30,358	-23,882	10,933	32,510	-21,577	13,405	36,812	-23,408	16,117	39,543	-23,426	Investment income
Pelaburan langsung	425	20,526	-20,101	-843	27,256	-28,099	-246	22,546	-22,792	673	23,258	-22,585	1,965	25,593	-23,628	4,278	29,476	-25,198	4,119	31,529	-27,410	Direct investment
Pelaburan portfolio	274	850	-576	295	994	-699	227	480	-253	158	508	-350	339	744	-405	391	1,443	-1,052	379	1,997	-1,618	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain	5,686	5,284	402	6,794	5,930	864	5,642	7,206	-1,564	5,645	6,592	-947	8,629	6,173	2,456	8,736	5,893	2,843	11,619	6,017	5,602	Other investment
Pindahan Semasa	3,044	9,611	-6,567	2,872	10,185	-7,313	2,040	10,218	-8,178	2,513	13,079	-10,566	1,929	11,229	-9,300	1,700	16,333	-14,633	1,131	18,095	-16,963	Current transfers
Imbangan Akaun Semasa	375,518	327,623	47,895	437,423	405,171	32,252	398,313	370,626	27,687	425,682	395,188	30,494	462,910	412,283	50,625	562,681	506,169	56,511	632,560	556,880	75,681	Balance on Current Account
Akaun Modal			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	Capital Account
Pindahan modal			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	Capital transfers
Aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	Non-produced, non-financial assets
Akaun Kewangan			-25,152			-23,848			-14,791			-11,941			-12,146			16,791			-37,018	Financial Account
Pelaburan langsung			9,397			6,694			1,091			4,935			4,194			9,739			3,771	Direct investment
Di luar negeri			-5,405			-7,699			-1,014			-7,238			-5,204			-7,833			-11,253	Abroad
Di Malaysia			14,802			14,393			2,105			12,173			9,398			17,572			15,024	In Malaysia
Pelaburan portfolio			-4,392			-9,395			-2,466			-6,506			4,168			31,965			-14,156	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain			-30,157			-21,147			-13,416			-10,370			-20,508			-24,913			-26,634	Other investment
Sektor awam ^{2/}			6,697			3,936			7,114			4,720			-11,201			2,427			-3,150	Official sector ^{2/}
Sektor swasta			-36,854			-25,083			-20,530			-15,090			-9,300			-27,340			-23,484	Private sector
Imbangan Akaun Modal dan Kewangan			-25,152			-23,848			-14,791			-11,941			-12,146			16,791			-37,018	Balance on Capital and Financial Accounts
Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan			-4,924			-16,581			-8,377			-4,029			3,204			10,480			-25,112	Errors and Omissions
Imbangan Keseluruhan (lebihan +/defisit -)			17,819			-8,177			4,519			14,524			39,703			83,784			13,552	Overall Balance (surplus +/ deficit -)
Asset Rizab			-17,819			8,177			-4,519			-14,524			-39,703			-83,784			-13,552	Reserve Assets
Sumber IMF			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa																						Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)			-17,819			8,177			-4,519			-14,524			-39,703			-83,784			-13,552	Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas			464			-88			-69			-97			-100			-80			1,577	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF			-789			-143			117			-122			-336			585			1,882	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing			-17,494			8,408			-4,567			-14,305			-39,266			-84,286			-15,451	Gold and Foreign Exchange
Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih																						Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net
RM juta			117,244			109,067			113,585			128,110			167,812			251,596			265,148	RM mil
US\$ juta			30,854			29,879			29,891			33,713			44,161			66,209			70,483	US\$ mil
Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh			5.9			4.5			5.1			5.4			6.6			7.9			7.8	Reserves as months of retained imports
Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK			17.1			10.3			9.0			9.0			13.6			13.3			16.1	Current account as % of GNP

^{1/} Bermula dari suku pertama tahun 2001, imbangan pembayaran telah disusun atur berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam Manual Imbangan Pembayaran Edisi ke-5 (BPMS) yang disediakan oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF). Data bagi 1999 dan 2000 juga telah diklasifikasikan berdasarkan metodologi baru ini.

^{2/} Berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam BPMS yang disediakan oleh IMF, data bagi terbitan dan penebusan bon dan nota oleh sektor awam telah diklasifikasi semula dan dicatat di bawah pelaburan portfolio mulai suku pertama 2004.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://idsbb.imf.org>).

Angka-angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

^{1/} From the first quarter of 2001, the balance of payments is compiled in conformity with the methodology set forth in Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payment Manual (BPMS) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Data for 1999 and 2000 have also been reclassified based on the new methodology.

^{2/} In accordance with the methodology set forth in the BPMS of the IMF, data on issuance and redemption of bonds and notes by the official sector has been reclassified and recorded under portfolio investment from the first quarter of 2004.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia