

# 7.1 Imbangan Pembayaran (bersih)

## Balance of Payments (net)

RM juta RM million

Perkara	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	Item
<b>Dagangan f.o.b.</b>	<b>8,883</b>	<b>8,378</b>	<b>14,703</b>	<b>14,524</b>	<b>11,871</b>	<b>7,093</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>8,609</b>	<b>8,231</b>	<b>4,460</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>10,088</b>	<b>10,274</b>	<b>69,216</b>	<b>Merchandise f.o.b.</b>
Eksport	37,576	34,970	44,733	54,607	66,727	77,458	92,220	100,910	118,383	148,506	179,491	193,363	217,713	281,669	Exports
Import	28,693	26,592	30,030	40,083	54,856	70,365	90,771	92,301	110,152	144,046	179,394	183,275	207,439	212,453	Imports
<b>Imbangan perkhidmatan</b>	<b>-10,391</b>	<b>-8,790</b>	<b>-8,409</b>	<b>-10,180</b>	<b>-11,392</b>	<b>-9,723</b>	<b>-13,195</b>	<b>-14,568</b>	<b>-16,670</b>	<b>-17,005</b>	<b>-19,229</b>	<b>-18,371</b>	<b>-22,795</b>	<b>-22,239</b>	<b>Balance on services</b>
Tambang & insuran	-1,852	-1,306	-1,185	-2,072	-3,027	-3,837	-4,847	-4,265	-4,890	-7,367	-9,028	-8,203	-9,080	-8,448	Freight & insurance
Pengkangkutan lain	64	149	45	-44	-5	-25	-10	-355	-196	441	737	1,725	1,670	1,720	Other transportation
Perjalanan & pelajaran	-1,332	-1,368	-1,327	-1,403	-891	632	547	657	906	3,603	4,143	4,801	3,237	2,338	Travel & education
Pendapatan pelaburan	-5,434	-4,597	-4,824	-5,019	-5,935	-5,072	-6,735	-7,920	-8,174	-9,448	-10,338	-11,629	-14,639	-14,817	Investment income
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d	-31	-190	-193	-217	-261	-3	-55	54	-72	-36	-23	-27	-137	-229	Government transactions n.i.e
Perkhidmatan lain	-1,806	-1,478	-925	-1,425	-1,273	-1,418	-2,095	-2,739	-4,244	-4,198	-4,720	-5,038	-3,846	-2,803	Other services
<b>Imbangan dagangan dan perkhidmatan</b>	<b>-1,508</b>	<b>-412</b>	<b>6,294</b>	<b>4,344</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>-2,630</b>	<b>-11,746</b>	<b>-5,959</b>	<b>-8,439</b>	<b>-12,545</b>	<b>-19,132</b>	<b>-8,283</b>	<b>-12,521</b>	<b>46,977</b>	<b>Balance on goods and services</b>
Pindahan	-14	96	348	395	219	147	102	337	513	-2,225	-2,515	-2,943	-4,176	-9,583	Unrequited transfers
<b>Imbangan akaun semasa</b>	<b>-1,522</b>	<b>-316</b>	<b>6,642</b>	<b>4,739</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>-2,483</b>	<b>-11,644</b>	<b>-5,622</b>	<b>-7,926</b>	<b>-14,770</b>	<b>-21,647</b>	<b>-11,226</b>	<b>-16,697</b>	<b>37,394</b>	<b>Balance on current account</b>
Modal jangka panjang rasmi	2,504	2,124	-2,470	-5,100	-2,458	-2,836	-665	-2,876	979	861	6,147	748	4,645	2,137	Official long-term capital
Kerajaan Persekutuan	1,339	1,611	-2,438	-3,094	-1,038	-787	106	-3,170	-3,134	-4,764	-1,633	-2,178	-1,683	1,819	Federal Government
Pinjaman pasaran	833	1,546	-2,389	-2,531	-420	-983	327	-2,859	-1,824	-4,328	-1,091	-675	-697	1,111	Market loans
Pinjaman projek	446	60	54	-364	-435	364	-55	-184	-1,198	-436	-542	-1,503	-986	708	Project loans
Kredit pembekal	60	5	-103	-199	-183	-168	-166	-127	-112	-	-	-	-	-	Suppliers' credit
Perusahaan Awam Bukan Kerajaan	962	20	7	-1,982	-1,631	-2,064	-740	389	4,277	5,761	7,768	2,844	6,367	361	Non-financial Public Enterprises
Harta dan tanggungan lain	203	493	-39	-24	211	15	-31	-95	-164	-136	12	83	-38	-43	Other assets and liabilities
Modal jangka panjang swasta	1,725	1,262	1,065	1,884	4,518	6,309	10,996	13,204	12,885	10,798	10,464	12,777	14,450	8,490	Private long-term capital
Imbangan modal jangka panjang	4,229	3,386	-1,405	-3,216	2,060	3,473	10,331	10,328	13,864	11,659	16,611	13,525	19,095	10,627	Balance on long-term capital
<b>Imbangan asas</b>	<b>2,707</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>5,237</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>2,758</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>-1,313</b>	<b>4,706</b>	<b>5,938</b>	<b>-3,111</b>	<b>-5,036</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>2,398</b>	<b>48,021</b>	<b>Basic balance</b>
Modal jangka pendek swasta	870	-47	-2,491	-2,914	1,562	1,356	5,135	11,957	13,931	-8,484	2,529	10,317	-12,913	-20,633	Private short-term capital
Kesilapan dan ketinggalan	-368	1,322	147	287	-988	3,019	-395	81	9,370	3,333	-1,896	-6,371	-377	12,913	Errors and omissions
<b>Imbangan keseluruhan (lebih +/defisit -)</b>	<b>3,209</b>	<b>4,345</b>	<b>2,893</b>	<b>-1,104</b>	<b>3,332</b>	<b>5,365</b>	<b>3,427</b>	<b>16,744</b>	<b>29,239</b>	<b>-8,262</b>	<b>-4,403</b>	<b>6,245</b>	<b>-10,892</b>	<b>40,301</b>	<b>Overall balance (surplus +/ deficit -)</b>
Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Allocation of Special Drawing Rights
Sumber IMF	-382	-263	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa	-2,827	-4,082	-2,893	1,104	-3,332	-5,365	-3,427	-16,744	-29,239	8,262	4,403	6,245	10,892	-40,301	Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)															Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas	-44	-73	-57	-31	-19	-71	-41	275	-31	-23	-41	-37	-51	-315	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF	-43	-85	-33	-87	22	-23	-71	-148	9	-184	-701	-15	117	-757	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing	-2,740	-3,924	-2,803	1,222	-3,335	-5,271	-3,315	-16,871	-29,217	8,469	5,145	-6,193	10,826	-39,229	Gold and Foreign Exchange
<b>Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih</b>	<b>12,457</b>	<b>16,539</b>	<b>19,432</b>	<b>18,328</b>	<b>21,660</b>	<b>27,025</b>	<b>30,452</b>	<b>47,196</b>	<b>76,435</b>	<b>68,173</b>	<b>63,770</b>	<b>70,015</b>	<b>59,123</b>	<b>99,424</b>	<b>Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net</b>
(Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertanggung)	5.0	7.2	7.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.6	5.6	7.8	5.5	4.1	4.4	3.4	5.7	(Reserves as months of retained imports)
(Imbangan perkhidmatan sebagai % daripada KNK)	-14.4	-13.2	-11.0	-11.7	-11.5	-8.5	-10.3	-10.2	-10.2	-9.1	-9.1	-7.6	-8.5	-8.3	(Services balance as % of GNP)
(Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK)	-2.1	-0.5	8.7	5.4	0.7	-2.2	-9.1	-3.9	-4.8	-7.9	-10.2	-4.6	-6.3	14.0	(Current account as % of GNP)

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia