

5.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

Labour Market Indicators

	2005						2006						
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year			
Pendaftar Baru^{1/}	33,740	82,708	102,795	72,573	72,573	56,823	70,718	90,845	84,046	84,046	Job Seekers^{1/}		
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor^{2/}	15,369	28,715	77,578	182,838	304,500	170,882	225,863	237,407	200,523	834,675	No. of job vacancies by sector^{2/}		
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	517	1,249	7,733	30,939	40,438	36,100	52,294	57,503	42,207	188,104	Agriculture, forestry & fishing		
Perombongan	7	4	34	105	150	212	128	111	410	861	Mining		
Perkilangan	3,616	6,928	23,786	78,212	112,542	71,396	96,173	98,227	82,506	348,302	Manufacturing		
Pembinaan	712	571	15,196	32,045	48,524	28,212	32,414	35,257	33,703	129,586	Construction		
Perkhidmatan	6,556	11,290	20,320	25,275	63,441	30,510	41,835	41,149	41,408	154,902	Services		
<i>Di antaranya:</i>											<i>of which:</i>		
<i>Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air</i>	38	23	527	271	859	1,465	238	295	229	2,227	<i>Electricity, gas and water supply</i>		
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	1,989	3,984	6,351	11,597	23,921	15,967	19,590	17,618	14,781	67,956	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>		
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	311	410	2,063	1,108	3,892	755	4,279	1,436	1,817	8,287	<i>Transport, storage & communications</i>		
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	1,294	2,240	4,553	5,787	13,874	3,519	6,284	8,558	8,281	26,642	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities</i>		
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan^{3/ 4/}</i>	2,924	4,633	6,826	6,512	20,895	8,804	11,444	13,242	16,300	49,790	<i>Other services^{3/ 4/}</i>		
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	3,961	8,673	10,509	16,262	39,405	4,452	3,019	5,160	289	12,920	<i>Others not elsewhere classified</i>		
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori^{2/ 5/}	15,369	28,715	77,578	182,838	304,500	170,882	225,863	237,407	200,523	834,675	No. of job vacancies by categories^{2/ 5/}		
Penggubal undang-undang, pegawai kanan & pengurus	72	169	633	915	1,789	240	431	203	596	1,470	Legislators, senior officials & managers		
Professional	1,941	5,601	6,013	3,730	17,285	3,164	6,120	7,238	10,070	26,592	Professionals		
Juruteknik & professional bersekutu	1,319	4,407	2,472	3,527	11,725	1,678	3,206	2,998	2,257	10,139	Technicians & associate professionals		
Pekerja perkeranian	3,228	4,720	5,152	2,785	15,885	2,459	4,919	4,104	4,166	15,648	Clerical workers		
Pekerja perkhidmatan, pekerja kedai & jurujual	1,312	5,611	7,603	11,512	26,038	14,559	17,942	14,391	15,193	62,085	Service workers and shop & market sales workers		
Pekerja mahir pertanian & perikanan	245	156	1,974	12,560	14,935	13,327	19,556	18,693	16,963	68,539	Skilled agricultural & fishery workers		
Pekerja pertukangan & yang berkaitan	751	1,204	3,920	12,918	18,793	10,272	9,643	15,257	9,592	44,764	Craft & related trades workers		
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasang	2,525	3,230	12,972	34,013	52,740	28,542	30,315	29,287	19,519	107,663	Plant & machine operators and assemblers		
Pekerjaan asas	3,976	3,617	36,839	100,878	145,310	96,641	133,731	145,236	122,167	497,775	Elementary occupations		
Pemberhentian pekerja^{6/}	4,709	2,570	4,875	3,955	16,109	3,648	6,602	2,497	2,613	15,360	Retrenchment (No. of workers)^{6/}		
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	63	78	25	77	243	37	180	93	2	312	Agriculture, forestry & fishing		
Perombongan	210	105	34	6	355	14	38	26	-	78	Mining		
Perkilangan	3,600	1,347	3,694	3,161	11,802	1,308	4,491	1,492	1,599	8,890	Manufacturing		
Pembinaan	102	203	44	62	411	24	427	56	96	603	Construction		
Perkhidmatan	734	837	1,078	649	3,298	2,265	1,466	830	916	5,477	Services		
<i>Di antaranya:</i>											<i>of which:</i>		
<i>Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	65	<i>Electricity, gas and water supply</i>		
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	220	300	372	402	1,294	788	649	499	391	2,327	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>		
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	116	248	343	95	802	1,068	105	60	288	1,521	<i>Transport, storage & communications</i>		
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	114	106	189	54	463	336	409	194	44	983	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities</i>		
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan^{3/}</i>	284	183	174	98	739	73	303	77	128	581	<i>Other services^{3/}</i>		
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Others not elsewhere classified</i>		

- Akhir tempoh. Data tidak boleh dibandingkan secara terus kerana mulai Mei 2005, tempoh pendaftaran bagi jangka masa yang diambil oleh golongan pencari kerja untuk mencari pekerjaan secara aktif telah dilanjutkan kepada enam bulan dari tiga bulan.
 - Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat.
 - Termasuk pentadbiran dan pertahanan awam, keselamatan sosial wajib, pendidikan, kesihatan dan kerja sosial, aktiviti perkhidmatan komuniti, sosial dan persendirian lain, isirumah persendirian dengan pekerja bergaji, organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah.
 - Bagi tempoh 2002-2003, data termasuk 'Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain'.
 - Mulai tahun 2004, pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 1998. Oleh itu, data kekosongan baru sebelum tahun 2004 telah dipinda untuk disesuaikan dengan klasifikasi baru bagi memudahkan perbandingan.
 - Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Tenaga Rakyat sekurang-kurangnya sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.
- Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia

- As at end-period. Data is not comparable with past series. With effect from May 2005, the registration period during which jobseekers are deemed to be actively seeking jobs was lengthened to six months (three months previously).
 - The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.
 - Includes public administration and defence, compulsory social security, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities, private household with employed person, ex-territorial organisation and bodies.
 - For 2002-2003, data includes 'Others not elsewhere classified'.
 - Since 2004, classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 1998. As such, vacancies data prior to 2004 have been adjusted to best match the new classification for ease of comparison.
 - Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.
- Source: Ministry of Human Resources