

# 7.2 Imbangan Pembayaran (format baru)<sup>1/</sup>

## Balance of Payments (new format)<sup>1/</sup>

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	1999			2000			2001			2002			2003			2004			2005			2006			Item
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	
<b>Barangan</b>	<b>319,568</b>	<b>233,519</b>	<b>86,049</b>	<b>374,033</b>	<b>294,889</b>	<b>79,144</b>	<b>334,326</b>	<b>264,472</b>	<b>69,854</b>	<b>358,504</b>	<b>286,387</b>	<b>72,117</b>	<b>397,969</b>	<b>300,207</b>	<b>97,762</b>	<b>481,903</b>	<b>377,129</b>	<b>104,774</b>	<b>536,955</b>	<b>411,393</b>	<b>125,562</b>	<b>589,743</b>	<b>455,185</b>	<b>134,558</b>	<b>Goods</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>45,294</b>	<b>55,995</b>	<b>-10,701</b>	<b>52,971</b>	<b>63,641</b>	<b>-10,670</b>	<b>54,929</b>	<b>63,295</b>	<b>-8,366</b>	<b>56,536</b>	<b>62,532</b>	<b>-5,996</b>	<b>49,876</b>	<b>65,176</b>	<b>-15,300</b>	<b>65,022</b>	<b>73,221</b>	<b>-8,199</b>	<b>74,127</b>	<b>83,136</b>	<b>-9,010</b>	<b>80,034</b>	<b>86,964</b>	<b>-6,931</b>	<b>Services</b>
Pengangkutan	9,471	17,935	-8,464	10,646	22,382	-11,736	10,443	21,795	-11,352	10,847	22,419	-11,572	10,615	24,101	-13,486	12,147	29,692	-17,545	15,357	31,790	-16,433	15,491	35,111	-19,620	Transportation
Perjalanan	13,634	7,499	6,135	19,043	7,885	11,158	26,081	9,933	16,148	27,049	9,947	17,102	22,411	10,888	11,523	31,171	12,075	19,096	33,500	14,051	19,449	38,237	14,736	23,501	Travel
Perkhidmatan lain	21,734	30,129	-8,395	22,794	32,824	-10,030	17,932	31,119	-13,187	18,166	29,408	-11,242	16,384	29,395	-13,011	21,279	30,308	-9,029	24,842	36,518	-11,676	25,905	36,283	-10,378	Other services
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d.l	455	432	23	488	550	-62	473	448	25	474	758	-284	466	793	-327	426	1,147	-721	428	777	-350	401	834	-433	Government transactions n.i.e
<b>Imbangan Barangan dan Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>364,862</b>	<b>289,514</b>	<b>75,348</b>	<b>427,003</b>	<b>358,529</b>	<b>68,474</b>	<b>389,256</b>	<b>327,765</b>	<b>61,488</b>	<b>415,040</b>	<b>348,919</b>	<b>66,121</b>	<b>447,846</b>	<b>365,383</b>	<b>82,462</b>	<b>546,925</b>	<b>450,350</b>	<b>96,575</b>	<b>611,081</b>	<b>494,530</b>	<b>116,552</b>	<b>669,776</b>	<b>542,150</b>	<b>127,627</b>	<b>Balance on Goods and Services</b>
<b>Pendapatan</b>	<b>7,612</b>	<b>28,498</b>	<b>-20,886</b>	<b>7,547</b>	<b>36,456</b>	<b>-28,909</b>	<b>7,018</b>	<b>32,641</b>	<b>-25,623</b>	<b>8,129</b>	<b>33,190</b>	<b>-25,061</b>	<b>13,134</b>	<b>35,671</b>	<b>-22,537</b>	<b>16,452</b>	<b>40,854</b>	<b>-24,402</b>	<b>20,346</b>	<b>44,255</b>	<b>-23,908</b>	<b>30,993</b>	<b>48,349</b>	<b>-17,356</b>	<b>Income</b>
Pampasan pekerja	1,227	1,838	-611	1,301	2,276	-975	1,395	2,409	-1,014	1,653	2,832	-1,179	2,201	3,161	-960	3,047	4,042	-995	4,229	4,711	-482	5,004	5,287	-283	Compensation of employees
Pendapatan pelaburan	6,385	26,660	-20,275	6,246	34,180	-27,934	5,623	30,232	-24,609	6,476	30,358	-23,882	10,933	32,510	-21,577	13,405	36,812	-23,408	16,117	39,543	-23,426	25,989	43,062	-17,073	Investment income
Pelaburan langsung	425	20,526	-20,101	-843	27,256	-28,099	-246	22,546	-22,792	673	23,258	-22,585	1,965	25,593	-23,628	4,278	29,476	-25,198	4,119	31,529	-27,410	11,875	32,710	-20,835	Direct investment
Pelaburan portfolio	274	850	-576	295	994	-699	227	480	-253	158	508	-350	339	744	-405	391	1,443	-1,052	379	1,997	-1,618	643	3,662	-3,020	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain	5,686	5,284	402	6,794	5,930	864	5,642	7,206	-1,564	5,645	6,592	-947	8,629	6,173	2,456	8,736	5,893	2,843	11,619	6,017	5,602	13,472	6,691	6,780	Other investment
Pindahan Semasa	3,044	9,611	-6,567	2,872	10,185	-7,313	2,040	10,218	-8,178	2,513	13,079	-10,566	1,929	11,229	-9,300	1,603	16,474	-14,871	1,131	18,095	-16,963	1,147	17,999	-16,852	Current transfers
<b>Imbangan Akaun Semasa</b>	<b>375,518</b>	<b>327,622</b>	<b>47,895</b>	<b>437,423</b>	<b>405,170</b>	<b>32,252</b>	<b>398,313</b>	<b>370,626</b>	<b>27,687</b>	<b>425,682</b>	<b>395,188</b>	<b>30,494</b>	<b>462,909</b>	<b>412,283</b>	<b>50,625</b>	<b>564,981</b>	<b>507,678</b>	<b>57,302</b>	<b>632,559</b>	<b>556,880</b>	<b>75,681</b>	<b>701,915</b>	<b>608,500</b>	<b>93,419</b>	<b>Balance on Current Account</b>
<b>Akaun Modal</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>			<b>0</b>	<b>Capital Account</b>
Pindahan modal			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	Capital transfers
Aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	Non-produced, non-financial assets
<b>Akaun Kewangan</b>			<b>-25,152</b>			<b>-23,848</b>			<b>-14,791</b>			<b>-11,941</b>			<b>-12,146</b>			<b>18,689</b>			<b>-37,019</b>			<b>-43,488</b>	<b>Financial Account</b>
Pelaburan langsung			9,397			6,694			1,091			4,935			9,739			4,194			22			22	Direct investment
Di luar negeri			-5,405			-7,699			-1,014			-7,238			-5,204			-7,833			-11,253			-22,161	Abroad
Di Malaysia			14,802			14,393			2,105			12,173			9,398			17,572			15,024			22,183	In Malaysia
Pelaburan portfolio			-4,392			-9,395			-2,466			-6,506			4,168			32,336			-14,156			12,911	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain			-30,157			-21,147			-13,416			-10,370			-20,508			-23,386			-56,422			-56,422	Other investment
Sektor awam <sup>2/</sup>			6,697			3,936			7,114			4,720			-11,201			2,400			-3,150			-8,019	Official sector <sup>2/</sup>
Sektor swasta			-36,854			-25,083			-20,530			-15,090			-9,307			-25,786			-23,484			-48,403	Private sector
<b>Imbangan Akaun Modal dan Kewangan</b>			<b>-25,152</b>			<b>-23,848</b>			<b>-14,791</b>			<b>-11,941</b>			<b>-12,146</b>			<b>18,689</b>			<b>-37,019</b>			<b>-43,488</b>	<b>Balance on Capital and Financial Accounts</b>
<b>Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan</b>			<b>-4,924</b>			<b>-16,580</b>			<b>-8,378</b>			<b>-3,958</b>			<b>1,302</b>			<b>7,737</b>			<b>-25,111</b>			<b>-24,772</b>	<b>Errors and Omissions</b>
<b>Imbangan Keseluruhan (lebih +/defisit -)</b>			<b>17,819</b>			<b>-8,176</b>			<b>4,518</b>			<b>14,595</b>			<b>39,781</b>			<b>83,728</b>			<b>13,549</b>			<b>25,158</b>	<b>Overall Balance (surplus +/- deficit -)</b>
<b>Asset Rizab</b>			<b>-17,819</b>			<b>8,176</b>			<b>-4,518</b>			<b>-14,595</b>			<b>-39,781</b>			<b>-83,728</b>			<b>-13,549</b>			<b>-25,158</b>	<b>Reserve Assets</b>
Sumber IMF			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa																									Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)			-17,819			8,176			-4,518			-14,595			-39,781			-83,728			-13,549			-25,158	Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas			463			-89			-97			-101			17			584			1,882			393	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF			-789			-143			117			-122			-336			584			1,882			393	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing			-17,493			8,407			-4,567			-14,377			-39,344			-84,231			-15,449			-25,542	Gold and Foreign Exchange
<b>Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih</b>																									<b>Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net</b>
RM juta			117,244			109,067			113,585			128,181			167,962			251,690			265,240			290,399	RM mil
US\$ juta			30,854			28,702			29,891			33,732			44,201			66,235			70,193			82,451	US\$ mil
Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh			5.9			4.5			5.1			5.4			6.5			7.9			7.7			7.8	Reserves as months of retained imports
Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK			17.1			9.8			8.5			8.5			12.8			12.7			15.3			16.8	Current account as % of GNP

<sup>1/</sup> Bermula dari suku pertama tahun 2001, imbalan pembayaran telah disusun atur berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam Manual Imbalan Pembayaran Edisi (BPM5) yang disediakan oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF). Data bagi 1999 dan 2000 juga telah diklasifikasikan berdasarkan metodologi baru ini.  
<sup>2/</sup> Berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam BPM5 yang disediakan oleh IMF, data bagi terbitan dan penebusan bon dan nota oleh sektor awam telah diklasifikasi semula dan dicatat di bawah pelaburan portfolio mulai suku pertama 2004.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSSB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
 Angka-angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan oleh pempengsaan.  
 Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1/</sup> From the first quarter of 2001, the balance of payments is compiled in conformity with the methodology set forth in Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payment Manual (BPM5) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Data for 1999 and 2000 have also been reclassified based on the new methodology.  
<sup>2/</sup> In accordance with the methodology set forth in the BPM5 of the IMF, data on issuance and redemption of bonds and notes by the official sector has been reclassified and recorded under portfolio investment from the first quarter of 2004.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
 Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia