

# 7.5 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri<sup>1</sup> (format baru)

## Direction of External Trade<sup>1</sup> (new format)

RM juta																						RM million	
Tempoh	2006			2006									2007							Period			
				Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4rd qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Country	
	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Iimbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Iimbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Iimbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Iimbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Iimbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Iimbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar		Import kasar		Iimbangan perdagangan
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance			
Singapura	90,751	56,188	34,563	22,628	12,474	10,155	22,577	13,449	9,128	24,102	15,721	8,381	21,443	14,544	6,899	20,038	13,784	6,254	21,063	13,948	7,115	Singapore	
Thailand	31,177	26,276	4,900	7,450	6,270	1,180	7,788	6,445	1,343	7,825	6,892	934	8,114	6,669	1,444	7,572	6,437	1,135	6,934	6,685	248	Thailand	
Indonesia	14,916	18,166	-3,250	2,945	4,568	-1,623	3,509	4,727	-1,217	4,080	4,761	-680	4,381	4,111	270	4,308	4,146	162	4,162	4,895	-733	Indonesia	
Philippines	7,974	10,640	-2,666	2,009	2,430	-421	1,910	2,948	-1,038	2,171	2,876	-705	1,883	2,386	-503	1,950	1,767	183	2,019	2,192	-174	Philippines	
Brunei Darussalam	1,268	276	992	322	15	308	304	79	226	347	129	218	294	54	240	286	38	248	351	145	206	Brunei Darussalam	
Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	6,452	5,183	1,269	2,001	815	1,186	1,746	1,383	363	1,341	1,670	-329	1,364	1,315	49	1,427	994	433	1,494	2,010	-516	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	152,537	116,729	35,808	37,356	26,571	10,785	37,835	29,030	8,805	39,868	32,049	7,819	37,478	29,079	8,399	35,580	27,166	8,414	36,022	29,876	6,146	Selected Southeast Asian countries	
Jepun	52,215	63,568	-11,354	13,000	15,355	-2,355	11,559	16,099	-4,540	13,766	16,558	-2,792	13,890	15,557	-1,667	12,417	14,951	-2,534	13,815	16,316	-2,501	Japan	
Republik Rakyat China	42,660	58,226	-15,565	8,320	12,872	-4,552	9,932	14,317	-4,384	12,688	15,840	-3,152	11,720	15,197	-3,477	11,195	14,056	-2,861	11,717	15,126	-3,409	China	
Hong Kong China	29,144	12,650	16,494	7,507	2,654	4,853	7,305	3,123	4,182	7,488	3,503	3,986	6,843	3,370	3,473	6,333	3,527	2,807	6,561	3,402	3,159	Hong Kong China	
China Taipei	16,044	26,220	-10,176	3,279	5,835	-2,557	4,062	6,079	-2,017	4,573	6,829	-2,256	4,129	7,476	-3,347	3,785	7,789	-4,004	4,251	6,878	-2,627	Chinese Taipei	
Korea	21,291	25,911	-4,620	6,096	6,275	-179	4,914	6,271	-1,357	4,793	6,384	-1,591	5,488	6,980	-1,492	6,458	6,936	-478	5,615	5,429	187	Korea	
India	18,783	4,884	13,899	3,965	1,065	2,901	4,107	1,095	3,012	5,290	1,394	3,896	5,421	1,330	4,091	4,246	1,290	2,956	4,676	1,629	3,046	India	
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh <sup>3</sup>	1,096	674	422	296	234	62	243	209	34	273	198	75	284	33	251	275	177	98	302	183	118	Other Far East countries <sup>3</sup>	
Australia	16,711	8,884	7,827	4,800	1,668	3,132	4,055	2,231	1,824	3,830	2,539	1,290	4,027	2,446	1,581	4,222	2,422	1,800	5,383	2,634	2,749	Australia	
New Zealand	2,475	1,238	1,237	860	276	585	673	332	341	448	288	159	494	341	153	439	391	48	547	399	149	New Zealand	
Amerika Syarikat	110,586	60,210	50,376	24,515	15,556	8,960	28,108	16,020	12,088	30,140	15,033	15,107	27,822	13,601	14,221	23,727	13,348	10,379	22,847	13,783	9,065	United States	
Kanada	3,767	2,404	1,363	796	508	287	913	702	210	1,124	577	547	934	616	319	782	629	152	763	566	197	Canada	
United Kingdom	10,714	6,809	3,905	2,266	1,548	719	2,706	1,751	955	2,886	1,813	1,074	2,856	1,698	1,158	2,485	1,637	849	2,411	1,637	774	United Kingdom	
Jerman	12,774	21,063	-8,288	2,854	4,732	-1,877	3,086	4,912	-1,827	3,387	5,411	-2,024	3,447	6,007	-2,561	3,480	5,776	-2,296	3,700	6,185	-2,485	Germany	
Belanda	21,429	3,375	18,055	4,714	704	4,010	4,688	1,082	3,606	5,813	740	5,073	6,215	849	5,366	4,949	784	4,165	5,695	802	4,893	Netherlands	
Perancis	7,942	7,696	246	1,732	1,865	-134	1,858	1,524	335	2,146	2,100	46	2,206	2,207	-1	1,754	1,759	-5	1,749	1,685	65	France	
Itali	3,623	4,191	-569	804	1,182	-378	1,058	1,220	-162	822	812	10	938	1,220	-39	845	1,054	-209	1,157	1,156	1	Italy	
Belgium	2,254	1,453	801	437	322	115	512	384	128	681	355	326	624	391	232	550	436	114	603	414	190	Belgium	
Luxembourg	76	35	41	9	7	2	26	10	16	22	14	8	19	4	15	8	8	0	10	8	2	Luxembourg	
Denmark	1,323	515	809	186	151	35	194	103	90	382	128	254	562	133	429	216	123	93	238	194	44	Denmark	
Ireland	1,637	2,952	-1,314	377	577	-200	368	855	-488	408	765	-356	484	755	-270	397	503	-106	374	578	-204	Ireland	
Greece	490	92	399	88	57	31	123	7	116	130	9	120	149	18	131	132	19	113	160	11	150	Greece	
Sepanyol	3,426	1,216	2,211	822	308	514	993	307	686	860	284	576	752	317	435	649	313	336	687	450	238	Spain	
Portugal	659	279	380	127	84	43	131	32	98	200	54	146	201	108	93	204	349	-145	154	320	-165	Portugal	
Austria <sup>4</sup>	1,039	731	308	257	188	69	275	167	108	208	180	28	299	195	104	121	168	-47	98	202	-104	Austria <sup>4</sup>	
Finland <sup>4</sup>	2,477	953	1,524	435	190	245	536	233	304	768	298	469	737	232	505	471	221	250	590	294	297	Finland <sup>4</sup>	
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	1,257	2,228	-971	248	190	-180	277	485	-208	378	622	-244	354	694	-340	297	526	-229	319	587	-268	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	
Lain-lain negara	3,819	1,044	2,775	728	230	498	814	252	561	1,048	258	790	1,229	303	926	1,149	261	888	1,436	376	1,061	Other countries	
Kesatuan Eropah (EU) <sup>5</sup>	74,941	54,629	20,311	16,087	12,574	3,514	17,643	13,324	4,319	20,138	13,843	6,295	21,072	14,888	6,183	17,707	13,935	3,772	19,383	14,895	4,488	European Union (EU) <sup>5</sup>	
Lain-lain negara Eropah	4,474	5,425	-951	1,067	1,041	26	1,130	1,138	-8	1,112	1,545	-434	1,165	1,700	-536	1,040	1,480	-439	1,085	1,739	-654	Other European countries	
Rusia	1,723	807	916	292	215	77	593	208	385	475	194	281	363	190	173	367	171	196	433	198	235	Russia	
Lain-lain negara di dunia	40,520	38,314	2,206	8,469	8,225	244	10,096	10,134	-38	11,083	10,940	144	10,872	9,015	1,857	9,554	8,799	755	11,603	9,330	2,273	Rest of the world	
Jumlah	588,965	480,773	108,193	136,705	110,924	25,782	143,169	120,313	22,856	157,090	127,716	29,374	152,001	121,819	30,182	138,125	117,065	21,059	145,005	122,383	22,622	Total	

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.  
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.  
3 Termasuk Kambojia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.  
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.  
5 Merujuk kepada Kesatuan Eropah (EU) 27 bermula dari tahun 2007.

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.  
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.  
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.  
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.  
5 Refers to European Union (EU) 27 from 2007 onwards.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

## Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri<sup>1</sup> (format dahulu)

### Direction of External Trade<sup>1</sup> (previous format)

RM juta																				RM million
Tempoh	2004			2003			2004												Period	
				Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.				Country
	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan		
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance			
Singapura	71,937	44,278	27,660	16,702	9,887	6,815	16,230	9,623	6,607	16,914	10,978	5,936	19,574	11,938	7,636	19,219	11,739	7,480	Singapore	
Thailand	22,900	21,974	926	5,237	4,402	835	5,174	4,609	565	5,680	5,427	252	6,104	5,750	353	5,943	6,187	-244	Thailand	
Indonesia	11,639	15,964	-4,325	2,311	3,348	-1,037	2,394	3,352	-958	2,697	4,016	-1,320	3,005	4,344	-1,339	3,543	4,252	-709	Indonesia	
Philippines	7,384	10,707	-3,323	1,496	2,771	-1,275	1,666	2,360	-694	2,071	2,459	-388	1,830	2,963	-1,132	1,817	2,926	-1,109	Philippines	
Brunei Darussalam	1,209	50	1,159	338	5	333	316	6	311	332	7	325	304	11	293	257	27	230	Brunei Darussalam	
Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	4,333	2,188	2,145	1,002	358	645	951	272	679	1,208	544	664	1,054	683	371	1,120	689	431	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	119,403	95,161	24,242	27,086	20,770	6,316	26,731	20,220	6,510	28,902	23,432	5,470	31,871	25,689	6,182	31,900	25,820	6,080	Selected Southeast Asian countries	
Jepun	48,499	64,389	-15,890	11,690	15,753	-4,063	11,131	15,710	-4,579	11,856	15,678	-3,823	12,786	17,296	-4,511	12,727	15,705	-2,978	Japan	
Republik Rakyat China	32,286	39,274	-6,988	7,625	8,543	-918	7,215	7,990	-775	8,120	9,686	-1,566	8,634	10,850	-2,217	8,317	10,748	-2,430	People's Republic of China	
Hong Kong China	28,736	10,694	18,041	6,905	2,300	4,605	6,462	2,397	4,064	7,540	2,613	4,927	7,389	2,715	4,674	7,346	2,970	4,376	Hong Kong China	
China Taipei	16,062	21,621	-5,559	3,830	4,584	-754	3,593	4,311	-718	3,933	5,282	-1,349	4,414	5,794	-1,381	4,123	6,234	-2,111	Chinese Taipei	
Korea	16,948	19,864	-2,916	3,456	4,969	-1,513	4,757	4,702	55	3,737	4,968	-1,231	3,915	5,151	-1,236	4,539	5,042	-504	Korea	
India	11,457	4,631	6,826	2,684	824	1,860	2,686	1,157	1,529	2,758	1,235	1,523	2,855	1,147	1,708	3,158	1,092	2,066	India	
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh <sup>3</sup>	1,012	483	529	264	237	27	211	113	98	252	115	137	233	110	123	316	144	172	Other Far East countries <sup>3</sup>	
Australia	15,812	6,801	9,011	2,670	1,432	1,237	3,276	1,276	2,000	3,769	1,789	1,980	4,212	1,772	2,440	4,554	1,964	2,590	Australia	
New Zealand	1,701	1,292	409	353	303	50	407	334	73	444	338	106	460	269	191	389	350	38	New Zealand	
Amerika Syarikat	90,254	57,863	32,391	21,112	13,245	7,866	19,312	13,468	5,844	22,799	14,787	8,011	24,960	14,527	10,433	23,183	15,081	8,102	United States	
Kanada	3,016	1,758	1,258	645	359	286	546	506	40	775	437	337	887	423	463	809	391	417	Canada	
United Kingdom	10,554	6,610	3,944	2,377	1,534	843	2,354	1,576	778	2,745	1,752	993	2,784	1,716	1,068	2,671	1,567	1,104	United Kingdom	
Jerman	10,521	17,768	-7,247	2,470	4,483	-2,013	2,519	3,854	-1,335	2,612	5,000	-2,388	2,845	4,515	-1,670	2,545	4,398	-1,854	Germany	
Belanda	15,779	3,436	12,342	3,525	602	2,923	3,541	822	2,719	3,654	872	2,782	4,277	887	3,391	4,306	856	3,450	Netherlands	
Perancis	7,084	5,533	1,551	1,679	1,146	533	1,660	1,196	464	1,705	1,337	367	1,735	1,546	430	1,745	1,454	2,951	France	
Itali	2,921	3,598	-676	548	731	-183	847	810	37	725	830	-104	666	923	-257	682	1,035	-353	Italy	
Belgium	2,120	1,536	584	471	332	139	432	348	84	562	479	82	580	339	240	547	370	177	Belgium	
Luxembourg	34	30	4	7	8	-1	9	6	3	6	13	-7	7	5	2	11	5	6	Luxembourg	
Denmark	616	538	77	154	118	36	156	103	54	140	194	-53	156	115	41	163	127	36	Denmark	
Ireland	1,444	2,245	-801	283	691	-408	284	527	-242	253	511	-258	397	533	-136	510	675	-164	Ireland	
Greece	395	22	373	81	3	77	98	3	95	113	5	108	85	9	76	100	5	94	Greece	
Sepanyol	2,260	823	1,437	465	192	273	565	164	400	606	229	377	510	198	312	580	231	349	Spain	
Portugal	321	618	-296	66	37	29	65	142	-77	84	98	-14	70	160	-90	103	218	-115	Portugal	
Austria <sup>4</sup>	900	531	369	194	131	63	353	112	241	172	120	52	166	116	51	209	184	25	Austria <sup>4</sup>	
Finland <sup>4</sup>	1,067	691	376	242	127	115	227	150	77	257	192	65	264	170	94	318	178	140	Finland <sup>4</sup>	
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	746	2,966	-2,221	167	353	-186	206	539	-333	170	517	-347	180	790	-610	190	1,120	-931	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	56,762	46,945	9,817	12,728	10,488	2,240	13,316	10,349	2,966	13,804	12,149	1,654	14,963	12,023	2,940	14,679	12,423	2,256	European Union (EU)	
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat <sup>5</sup>	2,474	941	1,533	596	1,049	-454	579	218	360	579	374	206	615	157	459	701	192	508	Other Western European countries <sup>5</sup>	
Rusia	1,546	1,773	-227	308	189	119	277	229	48	308	503	-195	459	525	-66	501	516	-14	Russia	
Negara-negara Timur Eropah <sup>6</sup>	4,733	1,078	3,654	781	193	588	841	209	632	1,134	271	863	1,419	263	1,156	1,340	336	1,004	East European countries <sup>6</sup>	
Lain-lain negara di dunia	14,082	14,556	-475	6,398	3,856	2,542	3,846	3,163	683	4,397	4,012	385	3,673	3,958	-285	3,659	3,805	-146	Rest of the world	
Jumlah	481,253	399,632	81,621	109,129	89,095	20,035	107,987	88,224	19,764	118,385	99,760	18,625	128,415	105,895	22,520	126,466	105,753	20,712	Total	

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.

2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.

3 Termasuk Kambojia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.

4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.

5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.

6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.

2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.

3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.

4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.

5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.

6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia