

# 5.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

## Labour Market Indicators

	2004					2005					2006					2007		
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	
<b>Pendaftar Aktif <sup>1/</sup></b>	<b>37,143</b>	<b>31,448</b>	<b>22,442</b>	<b>27,227</b>	<b>27,227</b>	<b>33,740</b>	<b>82,708</b>	<b>102,795</b>	<b>72,573</b>	<b>72,573</b>	<b>56,823</b>	<b>70,718</b>	<b>90,845</b>	<b>84,046</b>	<b>84,046</b>	<b>85,030</b>	<b>93,314</b>	<b>Active Job Seekers <sup>1/</sup></b>
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor <sup>2/</sup></b>	<b>7,850</b>	<b>14,660</b>	<b>14,544</b>	<b>12,921</b>	<b>49,975</b>	<b>15,369</b>	<b>28,715</b>	<b>77,578</b>	<b>182,838</b>	<b>304,500</b>	<b>170,882</b>	<b>225,863</b>	<b>237,407</b>	<b>200,523</b>	<b>834,675</b>	<b>193,188</b>	<b>186,779</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies by sector <sup>2/</sup></b>
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	80	907	304	82	1,373	517	1,249	7,733	30,939	40,438	36,100	52,294	57,503	42,207	188,104	41,422	48,349	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Perombongan	2	29	8	2	41	7	4	34	105	150	212	128	111	410	861	395	148	Mining
Perkilangan	2,329	4,657	5,724	5,059	17,769	3,616	6,928	23,786	78,212	112,542	71,396	96,173	98,227	82,506	348,302	67,527	59,703	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	312	1,027	1,195	971	3,505	712	571	15,196	32,045	48,524	28,212	32,414	35,257	33,703	129,586	34,437	30,646	Construction
Perkhidmatan	3,782	5,141	4,697	5,004	18,624	6,556	11,290	20,320	25,275	63,441	30,510	41,835	41,149	41,408	154,902	49,288	47,880	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																		<i>of which:</i>
<i>Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air</i>	22	121	30	25	198	38	23	527	271	859	1,465	238	295	229	2,227	275	371	<i>Electricity, gas and water supply</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	634	1,611	1,080	1,896	5,221	1,989	3,984	6,351	11,597	23,921	15,967	19,590	17,618	14,781	67,956	14,008	15,846	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	180	203	305	358	1,046	311	410	2,063	1,108	3,892	755	4,279	1,436	1,817	8,287	1,921	2,119	<i>Transport, storage &amp; communications</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	2,248	2,069	1,236	609	6,162	1,294	2,240	4,553	5,787	13,874	3,519	6,284	8,558	8,281	26,642	11,300	11,032	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan <sup>3/</sup></i>	698	1,137	2,046	2,116	5,997	2,924	4,633	6,826	6,512	20,895	8,804	11,444	13,242	16,300	49,790	21,784	18,512	<i>Other services <sup>3/</sup></i>
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	1,345	2,899	2,616	1,803	8,663	3,961	8,673	10,509	16,262	39,405	4,452	3,019	5,160	289	12,920	119	53	<i>Others not elsewhere classified</i>
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori <sup>2/4/</sup></b>	<b>7,850</b>	<b>14,660</b>	<b>14,544</b>	<b>12,921</b>	<b>49,975</b>	<b>15,369</b>	<b>28,715</b>	<b>77,578</b>	<b>182,838</b>	<b>304,500</b>	<b>170,882</b>	<b>225,863</b>	<b>237,407</b>	<b>200,523</b>	<b>834,675</b>	<b>193,188</b>	<b>186,779</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies by categories <sup>2/4/</sup></b>
Penggabul undang-undang, pegawai kanan & pengurus	66	153	1,034	408	1,661	72	169	633	915	1,789	240	431	203	596	1,470	346	500	Legislators, senior officials & managers
Professional	831	1,552	1,850	954	5,187	1,941	5,601	6,013	3,730	17,285	3,164	6,120	7,238	10,070	26,592	14,504	10,930	Professionals
Juruteknik & professional bersekutu	1,442	1,385	2,212	1,809	6,848	1,319	4,407	2,472	3,527	11,725	1,678	3,206	2,998	2,257	10,139	4,824	4,016	Technicians & associate professionals
Pekerja perkeranian	2,844	3,180	2,175	3,600	11,799	3,228	4,720	5,152	2,785	15,885	2,459	4,919	4,104	4,166	15,648	4,080	7,365	Clerical workers
Pekerja perkhidmatan, pekerja kedai & jurujual	964	1,137	1,079	1,447	4,627	1,312	5,611	7,603	11,512	26,038	14,559	17,942	14,391	15,193	62,085	16,790	19,664	Service workers and shop & market sales workers
Pekerja mahir pertanian & perikanan	32	369	172	51	624	245	156	1,974	12,560	14,935	13,327	19,556	18,693	16,963	68,539	12,903	19,609	Skilled agricultural & fishery workers
Pekerja pertukangan & yang berkaitan	176	226	407	325	1,134	751	1,204	3,920	12,918	18,793	10,272	9,643	15,257	9,592	44,764	7,526	9,061	Craft & related trades workers
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasang	645	3,420	3,178	2,089	9,332	2,525	3,230	12,972	34,013	52,740	28,542	30,315	29,287	19,519	107,663	19,195	18,979	Plant & machine operators and assemblers
Pekerjaan asas	850	3,238	2,437	2,238	8,763	3,976	3,617	36,839	100,878	145,310	96,641	133,731	145,236	122,167	497,775	113,020	96,655	Elementary occupations
<b>Pemberhentian pekerja <sup>5/</sup></b>	<b>4,463</b>	<b>8,155</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>4,459</b>	<b>19,956</b>	<b>4,709</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>16,109</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>6,602</b>	<b>2,497</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>15,360</b>	<b>4,180</b>	<b>4,202</b>	<b>Retrenchment (No. of workers) <sup>5/</sup></b>
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	154	244	210	-	608	63	78	25	77	243	37	180	93	2	312	96	34	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Perombongan	41	23	56	-	120	210	105	34	6	355	14	38	26	-	78	2	21	Mining
Perkilangan	3,715	4,213	1,570	2,835	12,333	3,600	1,347	3,694	3,161	11,802	1,308	4,491	1,492	1,599	8,890	3,401	2,950	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	5	259	459	318	1,041	102	203	44	62	411	24	427	56	96	603	17	204	Construction
Perkhidmatan	548	3,416	584	1,306	5,854	734	837	1,078	649	3,298	2,265	1,466	830	916	5,477	664	993	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																		<i>of which:</i>
<i>Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	65	4	1	<i>Electricity, gas and water supply</i>
<i>Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran</i>	189	236	278	699	1,402	220	300	372	402	1,294	788	649	499	391	2,327	410	527	<i>Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants</i>
<i>Pengangkutan dan komunikasi</i>	31	2,119	59	78	2,287	116	248	343	95	802	1,068	105	60	288	1,521	81	82	<i>Transport, storage &amp; communications</i>
<i>Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan</i>	167	918	93	183	1,361	114	106	189	54	463	336	409	194	44	983	28	224	<i>Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities</i>
<i>Lain-lain perkhidmatan <sup>3/</sup></i>	161	143	154	346	804	284	183	174	98	739	73	303	77	128	581	141	159	<i>Other services <sup>3/</sup></i>
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<i>Others not elsewhere classified</i>

1 Akhir tempoh. Data tidak boleh dibandingkan secara terus kerana mulai Mei 2005, tempoh pendaftaran bagi jamkamas yang diambil oleh golongan pencari kerja untuk mencari pekerjaan secara aktif menerusi Bursa Buruh Elektronik telah dilanjutkan kepada enam bulan dari tiga bulan.

2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

3 Termasuk pentadbiran dan pertahanan awam, keselamatan sosial wajib, pendidikan, kesihatan dan kerja sosial, aktiviti perkhidmatan komuniti, sosial dan persendirian lain, isirumah persendirian dengan pekerja bergaji, organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah.

4 Mulai tahun 2004, pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut Piawanan Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 1998.

5 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Tenaga Kerja sekurang-kurangnya sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia

1 As at end-period. Data is not comparable with past series. With effect from May 2005, the registration period during which jobseekers are deemed to be actively seeking jobs using the Electronic Labour Exchange was lengthened to six months (three months previously).

2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.

3 Includes public administration and defence, compulsory social security, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities, private household with employed person, ex-territorial organisation and bodies.

4 Since 2004, classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 1998.

5 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.

Source: Ministry of Human Resources