

7.2

Imbangan Pembayaran (format baru)^{1/}
Balance of Payments (new format)^{1/}

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	1999			2000			2001			2002			2003			2004			2005			2006			Item
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	
Barangan	319,568	233,519	86,049	374,033	294,889	79,144	334,326	264,472	69,854	358,504	286,387	72,117	397,969	300,207	97,762	481,903	377,129	104,774	536,955	411,393	125,562	589,743	455,185	134,558	Goods
Perkhidmatan	45,294	55,995	-10,701	52,971	63,641	-10,670	54,929	63,295	-8,366	56,536	62,532	-5,996	49,876	65,176	-15,300	65,022	73,221	-8,199	74,127	83,136	-9,010	80,034	86,964	-6,931	Services
Pengangkutan	9,471	17,335	-8,464	10,646	22,382	-11,736	10,443	21,795	-11,352	10,847	22,419	-11,572	10,615	24,101	-13,486	12,147	29,692	-17,545	15,357	31,790	-16,433	15,491	35,111	-19,620	Transportation
Perkhidmatan lain	13,634	7,499	6,135	19,043	7,885	11,158	26,081	9,933	16,148	27,049	9,947	17,102	22,411	10,888	11,523	31,171	12,075	19,096	33,500	14,051	19,449	38,237	14,736	23,501	Travel
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.i	21,734	30,129	-8,395	22,794	32,824	-10,030	17,932	31,119	-13,187	18,166	29,408	-11,242	16,384	29,395	-13,011	21,279	30,308	-9,029	24,842	36,518	-11,676	25,905	36,283	-10,378	Other services
	455	432	23	488	550	-62	473	448	25	474	758	-284	466	793	-327	426	1,147	-721	428	777	-350	401	834	-433	Government transactions n.i.e
Imbangan Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	364,862	289,514	75,348	427,003	358,529	68,474	389,256	327,765	61,488	415,040	348,919	66,121	447,846	365,383	82,462	546,925	450,350	96,575	611,081	494,530	116,552	669,776	542,150	127,627	Balance on Goods and Services
Pendapatan	7,612	28,498	-20,886	7,547	36,456	-28,909	7,918	32,641	-25,823	8,129	33,190	-25,061	13,134	35,671	-22,537	16,452	49,854	-24,402	20,346	44,255	-23,908	30,993	48,349	-17,356	Income
Pampasan pekerja	1,227	1,638	-511	1,301	2,276	-975	1,395	2,409	-1,014	1,653	2,832	-1,179	2,201	3,161	-960	3,047	4,042	-995	4,229	4,711	-482	5,004	5,287	-283	Compensation of employees
Pendapatan pelaburan	6,385	26,660	-20,275	6,246	34,180	-27,934	5,623	30,232	-24,609	6,476	30,358	-23,882	10,933	32,510	-21,577	13,405	36,812	-23,408	16,117	39,543	-23,426	25,989	43,062	-17,073	Investment income
Pelaburan langsung	425	20,526	-20,101	-843	27,256	-28,099	-246	22,546	-22,792	673	23,258	-22,585	1,965	25,593	-23,628	4,278	29,476	-25,198	4,119	31,529	-27,410	11,875	32,710	-20,835	Direct investment
Pelaburan portfolio	274	850	-576	295	994	-699	227	480	-253	158	508	-350	339	744	-405	391	1,443	-1,052	379	1,997	-1,618	643	3,662	-3,020	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain	5,686	5,284	402	6,794	5,930	864	5,642	7,206	-1,564	5,645	6,592	-947	8,629	6,173	2,456	8,736	5,893	2,843	11,619	6,017	5,602	13,472	6,891	6,780	Other investment
Pindahan Semasa	3,044	9,611	-6,567	2,872	10,185	-7,313	2,040	10,218	-8,178	2,513	13,079	-10,566	1,929	11,229	-9,300	1,603	16,474	-14,871	1,131	18,095	-16,963	1,147	17,999	-16,852	Current transfers
Imbangan Akaun Semasa	375,518	327,622	47,895	437,423	405,170	32,252	398,313	370,626	27,687	425,682	395,188	30,494	462,909	412,283	50,625	564,981	507,678	57,302	632,559	556,880	75,681	701,915	608,500	93,419	Balance on Current Account
Akaun Modal			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	Capital Account
Pindahan modal			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	Capital transfers
Aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	Non-produced, non-financial assets
Akaun Kewangan			-25,152			-23,848			-14,791			-11,941			-12,146			18,689			-37,019			-43,488	Financial Account
Pelaburan langsung			9,307			6,694			1,091			4,835			4,194			9,739			3,771			22	Direct investment
Di luar negeri			-5,405			-7,699			-1,014			-7,238			-5,204			-7,833			-11,253			-22,161	Abroad
Di Malaysia			14,802			14,393			2,105			12,173			9,398			15,024			15,024			22,183	In Malaysia
Pelaburan portfolio			-4,382			-9,395			-2,466			-6,506			-4,168			-32,336			-14,156			12,911	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain			-30,157			-21,147			-13,416			-10,370			-20,508			-23,386			-26,634			-56,422	Other investment
Sektor awam ^{2/}			6,697			3,936			7,114			4,720			-11,201			2,400			-3,150			-8,019	Official sector ^{2/}
Sektor swasta			-36,854			-25,083			-20,530			-15,090			-9,307			-25,786			-23,484			-48,403	Private sector
Imbangan Akaun Modal dan Kewangan			-25,152			-23,848			-14,791			-11,941			-12,146			18,689			-37,019			-43,488	Balance on Capital and Financial Accounts
Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan			-4,924			-16,580			-8,378			-3,958			1,302			7,737			-25,111			-24,772	Errors and Omissions
Imbangan Keseluruhan (lebih +/defisit -)			17,819			-8,176			4,518			14,595			39,781			83,728			13,549			25,158	Overall Balance (surplus +/- deficit -)
Asset Rizab			-17,819			8,176			-4,518			-14,595			-39,781			-83,728			-13,549			-25,158	Reserve Assets
Sumber IMF			0			0			0			0			0			0			0			0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa																									Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)			-17,819			8,176			-4,518			-14,595			-39,781			-83,728			-13,549			-25,158	Bank Negara Malaysia (increase -/decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas			463			-89			-69			-97			-101			-80			17			-9	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF			-789			117			-143			-122			-336			584			1,882			393	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing			-17,493			8,407			-4,567			-14,377			-39,344			-84,231			-15,449			-25,542	Gold and Foreign Exchange
Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih			117,244			109,067			113,585			128,181			167,962			251,690			265,240			290,399	Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net
RM juta			30,854			28,702			29,891			33,732			44,201			66,235			70,193			82,451	RM mil
US\$ juta																									US\$ mil
Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertanggung			5.9			4.5			5.1			5.4			6.5			7.9			7.7			7.8	Reserves as months of retained imports
Akaun semasa sebagai % daripada KNK			17.1			9.8			8.5			8.5			12.8			12.7			15.3			16.8	Current account as % of GNP

^{1/} Bermula dari suku pertama tahun 2001, imbangan pembayaran telah disusun atau berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam Manual Imbangan Pembayaran

Edisi ke-5 (BPM5) yang disediakan oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF). Data bagi 1999 dan 2000 juga telah diklasifikasikan berdasarkan metodologi baru ini.

^{2/} Berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam BPM5 yang disediakan oleh IMF, data bagi terbitan dan penebusan bon dan nota oleh sektor awam telah

diklasifikasikan semula dan dicatat di bawah pelaburan portfolio mulai suku pertama 2004.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Angka-angka tidak semestinya berjumlah disebabkan oleh penganggaran.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

^{1/} From the first quarter of 2001, the balance of payments is compiled in conformity with the methodology set forth in Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payment Manual (BPM5) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Data

for 1999 and 2000 have also been reclassified based on the new methodology.

^{2/} In accordance with the methodology set forth in the BPM5 of the IMF, data on issuance and redemption of bonds and notes by the official sector has been reclassified and recorded under portfolio investment from the first

quarter of 2004.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia