

## 7.5

# Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri<sup>1</sup> (format baru)

## Direction of External Trade<sup>1</sup> (new format)

RM juta		RM million																						
Tempoh	Negara	2007			2006						2007						2007						Period	Country
		Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4rd qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4rd qtr.				
					Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance		
	Singapura	88,508	57,955	30,552	24,102	15,721	8,381	21,443	14,544	6,899	20,038	13,784	6,254	21,063	13,948	7,115	23,340	14,988	8,352	24,068	15,236	8,832	Singapore	
	Thailand	29,984	27,006	2,978	7,825	6,892	934	8,114	6,669	1,444	7,572	6,437	1,135	6,934	6,685	248	7,202	6,748	454	8,276	7,136	1,140	Thailand	
	Indonesia	17,749	21,379	-3,630	4,080	4,761	-680	4,381	4,111	270	4,308	4,146	162	4,162	4,895	-733	4,224	5,935	-1,712	5,056	6,402	-1,346	Indonesia	
	Philippines	8,739	9,775	-1,036	2,171	2,876	-705	1,883	2,386	-503	1,950	1,767	183	2,019	2,192	-174	2,089	2,916	-827	2,681	2,899	-218	Philippines	
	Brunei Darussalam	1,381	328	1,053	347	129	218	294	54	240	286	38	248	351	145	206	376	77	299	368	69	300	Brunei Darussalam	
	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	7,986	6,304	1,681	1,341	1,670	-329	1,364	1,315	49	1,427	994	433	1,494	2,010	-516	2,398	1,624	774	2,667	1,676	990	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	
	Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	154,347	122,748	31,599	39,868	32,049	7,819	37,478	29,079	8,399	35,580	27,166	8,414	36,022	29,876	6,147	39,629	32,289	7,340	43,116	33,418	9,698	Selected Southeast Asian countries	
	Jepun	55,241	65,539	-10,298	13,766	16,558	-2,792	13,890	15,557	-1,667	12,417	14,951	-2,534	13,815	16,316	-2,501	14,105	16,791	-2,686	14,904	17,482	-2,577	Japan	
	Republik Rakyat China	53,035	64,903	-11,868	12,688	15,840	-3,152	11,720	15,197	-3,477	11,195	14,056	-2,861	11,717	15,126	-3,409	14,591	17,366	-2,775	15,532	18,356	-2,824	People's Republic of China	
	Hong Kong China	27,970	14,676	13,294	7,488	3,503	3,986	6,843	3,370	3,473	6,333	3,527	2,807	6,561	3,402	3,159	7,334	3,766	3,567	7,742	3,981	3,761	Hong Kong China	
	China Taipei	16,462	28,712	-12,250	4,573	6,829	-2,256	4,129	7,476	-3,347	3,785	7,789	-4,004	4,251	6,878	-2,627	4,232	7,082	-2,850	4,194	6,963	-2,768	Chinese Taipei	
	Korea	23,032	24,933	-1,901	4,793	6,384	-1,591	5,488	6,980	-1,492	6,458	6,936	-478	5,615	5,429	187	4,842	6,271	-1,429	6,117	6,298	-181	Korea	
	India	20,204	7,067	13,137	5,290	1,394	3,896	5,421	1,330	4,091	4,246	1,290	2,956	4,676	1,629	3,046	5,728	1,958	3,769	5,555	2,189	3,366	India	
	Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh <sup>3</sup>	1,314	577	737	273	198	75	284	33	251	275	177	98	302	183	118	340	194	146	398	23	375	Other Far East countries <sup>3</sup>	
	Australia	20,400	10,205	10,195	3,830	2,539	1,290	4,027	2,446	1,581	4,222	2,422	1,800	5,383	2,634	2,749	5,676	2,567	3,108	5,119	2,582	2,538	Australia	
	New Zealand	2,588	1,671	916	448	288	159	494	341	153	439	391	48	547	399	149	718	382	335	883	499	384	New Zealand	
	Amerika Syarikat	94,519	54,688	39,831	30,140	15,033	15,107	27,822	13,601	14,221	23,727	13,348	10,379	22,847	13,783	9,065	24,520	13,523	10,997	23,425	14,034	9,391	United States	
	Kanada	3,281	2,573	708	1,124	577	547	932	616	319	782	629	152	763	566	197	865	696	169	871	681	190	Canada	
	United Kingdom	9,899	7,266	2,633	2,886	1,813	1,074	2,856	1,698	1,158	2,485	1,637	849	2,411	1,637	774	2,496	2,057	439	2,507	1,935	572	United Kingdom	
	Jerman	14,832	23,423	-8,592	3,387	5,411	-2,024	3,447	6,007	-2,561	3,480	5,776	-2,296	3,700	6,185	-2,485	3,823	6,057	-2,235	3,828	5,405	-1,577	Germany	
	Belanda	23,599	3,282	20,317	5,813	740	5,073	6,215	849	5,366	4,949	784	4,165	5,695	802	4,893	6,125	870	5,255	6,830	826	6,004	Netherlands	
	Perancis	7,352	7,717	-365	2,146	2,100	46	2,206	2,207	-1	1,754	1,759	-5	1,749	1,685	65	1,950	2,569	-619	1,899	1,704	194	France	
	Itali	3,787	4,506	-720	822	812	10	938	977	-39	845	1,054	-209	1,157	1,156	1	855	1,031	-176	930	1,266	-336	Italy	
	Belgium	2,655	1,770	884	681	355	326	624	391	232	550	436	114	603	414	190	810	445	365	691	476	215	Belgium	
	Luxembourg	56	60	-4	22	14	8	19	4	15	8	0	10	8	2	19	12	7	19	32	-13	Luxembourg		
	Denmark	890	588	301	382	128	254	562	133	429	216	123	93	238	194	44	205	142	63	231	130	102	Denmark	
	Ireland	1,567	2,741	-1,174	408	765	-356	484	755	-270	397	503	-106	374	578	-204	385	823	-438	411	837	-426	Ireland	
	Greece	633	85	548	130	9	120	149	18	131	132	19	113	160	11	150	166	44	122	174	12	162	Greece	
	Sepanyol	2,935	1,423	1,492	860	284	576	752	317	435	649	313	336	687	450	238	851	280	571	748	400	347	Spain	
	Portugal	649	1,223	-574	200	54	146	201	108	93	204	349	-145	154	320	-165	143	218	-75	149	337	-188	Portugal	
	Austria <sup>4</sup>	392	1,234	-842	208	180	28	299	195	104	121	168	-47	98	202	-104	88	442	-354	84	422	-338	Austria <sup>4</sup>	
	Finland <sup>4</sup>	2,065	990	1,075	768	298	469	737	232	505	471	221	250	590	294	297	664	230	434	340	245	95	Finland <sup>4</sup>	
	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	1,313	2,212	-898	378	622	-244	354	694	-340	297	526	-229	319	587	-268	344	568	-224	353	530	-177	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	
	Lain-lain negara	5,201	1,400	3,801	1,048	262	786	1,229	303	926	1,149	261	888	1,436	376	1,061	1,363	411	951	1,253	353	900	Other countries	
	Kesatuan Eropah (EU) <sup>5</sup>	77,824	59,941	17,882	20,138	13,846	6,292	21,072	14,888	6,183	17,707	13,935	3,772	19,383	14,895	4,488	20,285	16,200	4,086	20,449	14,912	5,537	European Union (EU) <sup>5</sup>	
	Lain-lain negara Eropah	4,861	6,596	-1,735	1,112	1,545	-434	1,165	1,700	-536	1,040	1,480	-439	1,085	1,739	-654	1,136	1,737	-601	1,600	1,640	-41	Other European countries	
	Rusia	2,157	876	1,280	475	194	281	363	190	173	367	171	196	433	198	235	611	235	376	746	272	474	Russia	
	Lain-lain negara di dunia	47,917	39,106	8,811	11,083	10,936	147	10,872	9,015	1,857	9,554	8,799	755	11,603	9,330	2,273	13,920	9,214	4,706	12,841	11,764	1,077	Rest of the world	
	Jumlah	605,153	504,814	100,339	157,090	127,716	29,374	152,001	121,819	30,182	138,125	117,065	21,059	145,005	122,383	22,622	158,532	130,273	28,259	163,492	135,093	28,399	Total	

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.

2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.

3 Termasuk Kambojia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.

4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.

5 Merujuk kepada Kesatuan Eropah (EU) 27 bermula dari tahun 2007.

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.

2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.

3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.

4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.

5 Refers to European Union (EU) 27 from 2007 onwards.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

# 7.5.1 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri<sup>1</sup> (format dahulu)

Direction of External Trade<sup>1</sup> (previous format)

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	2004			2003			2004												Period
	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Suku 4 4th qtr.			Suku 1 1st qtr.			Suku 2 2nd qtr.			Suku 3 3rd qtr.			Suku 4 4th qtr.			
				Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	
Negara	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Country
Singapura	71,937	44,278	27,660	16,702	9,887	6,815	16,230	9,623	6,607	16,914	10,978	5,936	19,574	11,938	7,636	19,219	11,739	7,480	Singapore
Thailand	22,900	21,974	926	5,237	4,402	835	5,174	4,609	565	5,680	5,427	252	6,104	5,750	353	5,943	6,187	-244	Thailand
Indonesia	11,639	15,964	-4,325	2,311	3,348	-1,037	2,394	3,352	-958	2,697	4,016	-1,320	3,005	4,344	-1,339	3,543	4,252	-709	Indonesia
Phillippines	7,384	10,707	-3,323	1,496	2,771	-1,275	1,666	2,360	-694	2,071	2,459	-388	1,830	2,963	-1,132	1,817	2,926	-1,109	Phillippines
Brunei Darussalam	1,209	50	1,159	338	5	333	316	6	311	332	7	325	304	11	293	257	27	230	Brunei Darussalam
Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	4,333	2,188	2,145	1,002	358	645	951	272	679	1,208	544	664	1,054	683	371	1,120	689	431	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	119,403	95,161	24,242	27,086	20,770	6,316	26,731	20,220	6,510	28,902	23,432	5,470	31,871	25,689	6,182	31,900	25,820	6,080	Selected Southeast Asian countries
Jepun	48,499	64,389	-15,890	11,690	15,753	-4,063	11,131	15,710	-4,579	11,856	15,678	-3,823	12,786	17,296	-4,511	12,727	15,705	-2,978	Japan
Republik Rakyat China	32,286	39,274	-6,988	7,625	8,543	-918	7,215	7,990	-775	8,120	9,686	-1,566	8,634	10,850	-2,217	8,317	10,748	-2,430	People's Republic of China
Hong Kong China	28,736	10,694	18,041	6,905	2,300	4,605	6,462	2,397	4,064	7,540	2,613	4,927	7,389	2,715	4,674	7,346	2,970	4,376	Hong Kong China
China Taipei	16,062	21,621	-5,559	3,830	4,584	-754	3,593	4,311	-718	3,933	5,282	-1,349	4,414	5,794	-1,381	4,123	6,234	-2,111	Chinese Taipei
Korea	16,948	19,864	-2,916	3,456	4,969	-1,513	4,757	4,702	55	3,737	4,968	-1,231	3,915	5,151	-1,236	4,539	5,042	-504	Korea
India	11,457	4,631	6,826	2,684	824	1,860	2,686	1,157	1,529	2,758	1,235	1,523	2,855	1,147	1,708	3,158	1,092	2,066	India
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh <sup>3</sup>	1,012	483	529	264	237	27	211	113	98	252	115	137	233	110	123	316	144	172	Other Far East countries <sup>3</sup>
Australia	15,812	6,801	9,011	2,670	1,432	1,237	3,276	1,276	2,000	3,769	1,789	1,980	4,212	1,772	2,440	4,554	1,964	2,590	Australia
New Zealand	1,701	1,292	409	353	303	50	407	334	73	444	338	106	460	269	191	389	350	38	New Zealand
Amerika Syarikat	90,254	57,863	32,391	21,112	13,245	7,866	19,312	13,468	5,844	22,799	14,787	8,011	24,960	14,527	10,433	23,183	15,081	8,102	United States
Kanada	3,016	1,758	1,258	645	359	286	546	506	40	775	437	337	887	423	463	809	391	417	Canada
United Kingdom	10,554	6,610	3,944	2,377	1,534	843	2,354	1,576	778	2,745	1,752	993	2,784	1,716	1,068	2,671	1,567	1,104	United Kingdom
Jerman	10,521	17,768	-7,247	2,470	4,483	-2,013	2,519	3,854	-1,335	2,612	5,000	-2,388	2,845	4,515	-1,670	2,545	4,398	-1,854	Germany
Belanda	15,779	3,436	12,342	3,525	602	2,923	3,541	822	2,719	3,654	872	2,782	4,277	887	3,391	4,306	856	3,450	Netherlands
Perancis	7,084	5,533	1,551	1,679	1,146	533	1,660	1,196	464	1,705	1,337	367	1,975	1,546	430	1,745	1,454	291	France
Itali	2,921	3,598	-676	548	731	-183	847	810	37	725	830	-104	666	923	-257	682	1,035	-353	Italy
Belgium	2,120	1,536	584	471	332	139	432	348	84	562	479	82	580	339	240	547	370	177	Belgium
Luxembourg	34	30	4	7	8	-1	9	6	3	6	13	-7	7	5	2	11	5	6	Luxembourg
Denmark	616	538	77	154	118	36	156	103	54	140	194	-53	156	115	41	163	127	36	Denmark
Ireland	1,444	2,245	-801	283	691	-408	284	527	-242	253	511	-258	397	533	-136	510	675	-164	Ireland
Greece	395	22	373	81	3	77	98	3	95	113	5	108	85	9	76	100	5	94	Greece
Sepanyol	2,260	823	1,437	465	192	273	565	164	400	606	229	377	510	198	312	580	231	349	Spain
Portugal	321	618	-296	66	37	29	65	142	-77	84	98	-14	70	160	-90	103	218	-115	Portugal
Austria <sup>4</sup>	900	531	369	194	131	63	353	112	241	172	120	52	166	116	51	209	184	25	Austria <sup>4</sup>
Finland <sup>4</sup>	1,067	691	376	242	127	115	227	150	77	257	192	65	264	170	94	318	178	140	Finland <sup>4</sup>
Sweden <sup>4</sup>	746	2,966	-2,221	167	353	-186	206	539	-333	170	517	-347	180	790	-610	190	1,120	-931	Sweden <sup>4</sup>
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	56,762	46,945	9,817	12,728	10,488	2,240	13,316	10,349	2,966	13,804	12,149	1,654	14,963	12,023	2,940	14,679	12,423	2,256	European Union (EU)
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat <sup>5</sup>	2,474	941	1,533	596	1,049	-454	579	218	360	579	374	206	615	157	459	701	192	508	Other Western European countries <sup>5</sup>
Rusia	1,546	1,773	-227	308	189	119	277	229	48	308	503	-195	459	525	-66	501	516	-14	Russia
Negara-negara Timur Eropah <sup>6</sup>	4,733	1,078	3,654	781	193	588	841	209	632	1,134	271	863	1,419	263	1,156	1,340	336	1,004	East European countries <sup>6</sup>
Lain-lain negara di dunia	14,082	14,556	-475	6,398	3,856	2,542	3,846	3,163	683	4,397	4,012	385	3,673	3,958	-285	3,659	3,805	-146	Rest of the world
Jumlah	481,253	399,632	81,621	109,129	89,095	20,035	107,987	88,224	19,764	118,385	99,760	18,625	128,415	105,895	22,520	126,466	105,753	20,712	Total

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.  
2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.  
3 Termasuk Kambojia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.  
4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.  
5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.  
6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.  
2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.  
3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.  
4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.  
5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.  
6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.