

## 5.1 Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK) Mengikut Komponen Perbelanjaan pada Harga Tetap (2000=100) dan Harga Semasa

Gross National Income (GNI) by Expenditure Components in Constant (2000=100) and Current Prices

| Item  | RM juta                       |         |         |         |                    |                       |                       |                       |                    |                       |                       |                       |                    |                       |                       |                       | Items   |  |
|---|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|--|
|   | 2004                          | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2005               |                       |                       |                       | 2006               |                       |                       |                       | 2007               |                       |                       |                       |         | 2008                                   |
|   |                               |         |         |         | Suku 1<br>1st qtr. | Suku ke 2<br>2nd qtr. | Suku ke 3<br>3rd qtr. | Suku ke 4<br>4th qtr. | Suku 1<br>1st qtr. | Suku ke 2<br>2nd qtr. | Suku ke 3<br>3rd qtr. | Suku ke 4<br>4th qtr. | Suku 1<br>1st qtr. | Suku ke 2<br>2nd qtr. | Suku ke 3<br>3rd qtr. | Suku ke 4<br>4th qtr. |         | Suku 1<br>1st qtr.                     |
|   | Harga Tetap / Constant Prices |         |         |         |                    |                       |                       |                       |                    |                       |                       |                       |                    |                       |                       |                       |         |  |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir                | 253,025                       | 274,642 | 291,480 | 320,327 | 65,044             | 63,626                | 68,064                | 77,906                | 68,378             | 67,776                | 72,839                | 82,487                | 73,569             | 75,844                | 81,265                | 89,649                | 82,119  | Final consumption expenditure          |
| Sektor swasta                                   | 198,193                       | 216,247 | 230,222 | 255,028 | 53,416             | 51,109                | 54,095                | 57,626                | 56,622             | 54,706                | 57,579                | 61,315                | 60,953             | 61,411                | 65,084                | 67,580                | 68,173  | Private sector                         |
| Sektor awam                                     | 54,832                        | 58,395  | 61,258  | 65,299  | 11,628             | 12,517                | 13,969                | 20,280                | 11,756             | 13,070                | 15,260                | 21,172                | 12,616             | 14,433                | 16,181                | 22,069                | 13,946  | Public sector                          |
| Pembentukan modal tetap kasar                   | 94,562                        | 99,266  | 107,116 | 117,375 | 22,727             | 26,130                | 26,356                | 24,053                | 25,321             | 28,120                | 27,266                | 26,409                | 27,721             | 29,796                | 30,746                | 29,112                | 29,390  | Gross fixed capital formation          |
| Sektor swasta                                   | 49,239                        | 50,841  | 54,392  | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Private sector                         |
| Sektor awam                                     | 45,322                        | 48,425  | 52,724  | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Public sector                          |
| Perubahan dalam stok                            | 4,052                         | -3,080  | 111     | -5,918  | -2,719             | 1,256                 | 3,890                 | -5,506                | 1,835              | 5,560                 | -305                  | -6,980                | 2,868              | 903                   | -4,286                | -5,404                | -2,991  | Change in stocks                       |
| Eksport barang-barang dan perkhidmatan          | 511,774                       | 554,261 | 592,898 | 617,628 | 130,701            | 137,332               | 141,031               | 145,197               | 139,353            | 144,244               | 157,175               | 152,126               | 142,717            | 149,143               | 161,710               | 164,059               | 151,249 | Exports of goods and services          |
| Import barang-barang dan perkhidmatan           | 436,906                       | 475,838 | 516,412 | 544,059 | 108,157            | 117,751               | 124,298               | 125,631               | 120,959            | 128,506               | 135,130               | 131,817               | 126,650            | 131,791               | 139,365               | 146,253               | 130,946 | Imports of goods and services          |
| Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK)              | 426,508                       | 449,250 | 475,192 | 505,353 | 107,596            | 110,593               | 115,042               | 116,019               | 113,928            | 117,194               | 121,846               | 122,225               | 120,225            | 123,896               | 130,070               | 131,162               | 128,820 | Gross Domestic Product (GDP)           |
| Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri | -23,760                       | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Net factor income payments from abroad |
| Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK)                   | 402,838                       | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Gross National Income (GNI)            |
|   | Harga Semasa / Current Prices |         |         |         |                    |                       |                       |                       |                    |                       |                       |                       |                    |                       |                       |                       |         |  |
| Perbelanjaan penggunaan terakhir                | 268,206                       | 298,750 | 325,938 | 371,021 | 69,956             | 68,687                | 74,300                | 85,808                | 76,434             | 75,779                | 81,576                | 92,148                | 83,157             | 86,891                | 95,345                | 105,628               | 97,363  | Final consumption expenditure          |
| Sektor swasta                                   | 208,571                       | 234,234 | 257,412 | 292,724 | 57,229             | 54,900                | 58,835                | 63,271                | 63,428             | 61,224                | 64,426                | 68,333                | 69,068             | 70,720                | 75,070                | 77,866                | 79,561  | Private sector                         |
| Sektor awam                                     | 59,635                        | 64,516  | 68,526  | 78,297  | 12,727             | 13,787                | 15,465                | 22,537                | 13,006             | 14,555                | 17,150                | 23,815                | 14,089             | 16,171                | 20,275                | 27,762                | 17,802  | Public sector                          |
| Pembentukan modal tetap kasar                   | 99,336                        | 107,185 | 119,596 | 139,142 | 24,220             | 28,194                | 28,713                | 26,058                | 27,771             | 31,247                | 30,505                | 30,072                | 31,718             | 35,210                | 36,699                | 35,515                | 36,102  | Gross fixed capital formation          |
| Sektor swasta                                   | 50,692                        | 53,705  | 60,835  | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Private sector                         |
| Sektor awam                                     | 48,744                        | 53,480  | 58,761  | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Public sector                          |
| Perubahan dalam stok                            | 9,930                         | -2,770  | 577     | 1,654   | -3,464             | 1,125                 | 4,701                 | -5,133                | 1,797              | 7,875                 | 799                   | -9,894                | 3,225              | 808                   | -2,517                | 137                   | 7,514   | Change in stocks                       |
| Eksport barang-barang dan perkhidmatan          | 546,925                       | 613,694 | 669,776 | 707,156 | 142,438            | 150,947               | 158,064               | 162,245               | 154,982            | 161,216               | 179,486               | 174,093               | 161,900            | 170,823               | 184,746               | 189,687               | 175,589 | Exports of goods and services          |
| Import barang-barang dan perkhidmatan           | 450,350                       | 494,414 | 542,150 | 577,110 | 111,455            | 122,372               | 129,333               | 131,254               | 125,398            | 134,978               | 143,175               | 138,598               | 135,435            | 139,450               | 147,967               | 154,258               | 141,932 | Imports of goods and services          |
| Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK)              | 474,048                       | 522,445 | 573,736 | 641,864 | 121,695            | 126,582               | 136,445               | 137,724               | 135,585            | 141,140               | 149,191               | 147,820               | 144,566            | 154,283               | 166,306               | 176,709               | 174,636 | Gross Domestic Product (GDP)           |
| Bayaran pendapatan faktor bersih ke luar negeri | -24,402                       | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Net factor income payments from abroad |
| Pendapatan Negara Kasar (PNK)                   | 449,646                       | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Gross National Income (GNI)            |
| Penduduk pada pertengahan tahun ('000)          | 25,581                        | 26,128  | 26,640  | 27,174  | 25,923             | 26,060                | 26,192                | 26,320                | 26,448             | 26,576                | 26,707                | 26,840                | 27,041             | 27,174                | 27,313                | 27,452                | n.a.    | Mid-year population ('000)             |
| PNK per kapita (RM)                             | 17,577                        | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Per capita GNI (RM)                    |
| Tabungan negara kasar                           | 166,807                       | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Gross national savings                 |
| Pembentukan modal kasar                         | 109,266                       | 104,415 | 120,173 | 140,796 | 20,756             | 29,319                | 33,414                | 20,925                | 29,568             | 39,122                | 31,304                | 20,178                | 34,943             | 36,018                | 34,182                | 35,652                | 43,616  | Gross capital formation                |
|   | (% daripada PNK) / (% of GNI) |         |         |         |                    |                       |                       |                       |                    |                       |                       |                       |                    |                       |                       |                       |         |  |
| Penggunaan                                      | 59.6                          | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Consumption                            |
| Tabungan negara kasar                           | 37.1                          | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Gross national savings                 |
| Pembentukan modal kasar                         | 24.3                          | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.    | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.               | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.                  | n.a.    | Gross capital formation                |

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia