

5.5 Nilai Ditambah¹ oleh Perusahaan Perkilangan

Value Added¹ by Manufacturing Industries

RM juta

RM million

| Perusahaan | Data tinjauan tahunan ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Industries |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | Annual survey data ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | |
| Memproses keluaran-keluaran pertanian jenis estet di kilang-kilang di luar estet ⁴ | 1,128.4 | 1,105.1 | 1,309.7 | 1,458.2 | 1,741.4 | 2,934.4 | 2,608.5 | 2,417.2 | 4,118.2 | 3,478.9 | 3,192.9 | 3,877.9 | 4,517.8 | 5,124.1 | 4,510.0 | Processing of estate-type agricultural products in factories off estates ⁴ |
| Makanan | 1,489.1 | 1,691.3 | 1,950.5 | 2,149.2 | 2,335.1 | 2,653.1 | 2,927.5 | 3,088.5 | 3,690.6 | 4,412.6 | 4,455.3 | 5,035.0 | 5,165.4 | 5,219.0 | 5,115.5 | Food |
| Minuman | 543.9 | 435.4 | 381.8 | 379.8 | 431.9 | 467.6 | 571.8 | 622.8 | 438.0 | 609.9 | 658.5 | 619.3 | 631.2 | 641.0 | 1,515.5 | Beverages |
| Keluaran-keluaran tembakau | 344.5 | 354.2 | 379.6 | 435.6 | 487.7 | 698.1 | 805.4 | 974.0 | 806.6 | 335.0 | 350.4 | 359.9 | 409.5 | 383.3 | 416.4 | Tobacco products |
| Tekstil | 804.4 | 1,077.9 | 1,095.5 | 1,283.3 | 1,595.4 | 1,771.9 | 2,072.1 | 2,487.2 | 2,128.9 | 2,464.3 | 1,928.1 | 1,718.1 | 1,634.0 | 1,752.4 | 1,340.9 | Textiles |
| Kasut (kecuali kasut getah), pakaian dan barang-barang tenunan yang lain | 769.0 | 870.1 | 968.3 | 1,007.1 | 1,007.3 | 1,250.4 | 1,166.9 | 1,328.7 | 1,461.6 | 1,781.5 | 1,624.3 | 1,874.2 | 1,761.2 | 2,086.4 | 1,554.0 | Footwear (except rubber footwear), other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods |
| Keluaran-keluaran kayu | 1,580.1 | 1,787.6 | 1,930.1 | 3,171.7 | 3,229.4 | 3,383.5 | 3,879.0 | 4,044.5 | 3,682.5 | 4,083.8 | 3,440.9 | 3,691.0 | 4,038.8 | 4,680.9 | 4,022.3 | Wood products |
| Perabut dan kelengkapan rumah | 189.3 | 308.9 | 355.2 | 517.9 | 646.5 | 873.5 | 986.8 | 1,115.9 | 1,333.0 | 2,112.8 | 1,937.8 | 2,241.8 | 2,223.2 | 2,536.4 | 2,399.9 | Furniture and fixtures |
| Pencetakan, penerbitan dan perusahaan yang berkaitan | 719.1 | 842.8 | 1,004.8 | 1,132.0 | 1,325.1 | 1,640.2 | 1,856.7 | 2,144.4 | 1,822.8 | 2,103.1 | 1,977.3 | 2,174.6 | 2,370.3 | 2,548.8 | 2,617.7 | Printing, publishing and allied industries |
| Kertas dan keluaran-keluaran kertas | 420.1 | 496.6 | 593.2 | 649.4 | 826.0 | 1,057.9 | 1,213.8 | 1,113.8 | 1,170.3 | 2,129.2 | 2,111.5 | 2,222.6 | 1,930.6 | 2,234.0 | 1,804.5 | Paper and paper products |
| Kulit dan keluaran-keluaran kulit | 17.4 | 29.6 | 34.7 | 45.2 | 65.3 | 63.1 | 66.4 | 52.7 | 40.4 | 56.0 | 63.2 | 58.5 | 56.2 | 62.1 | 64.6 | Leather and leather products |
| Keluarn-keluaran getah | 1,151.0 | 1,344.0 | 1,444.4 | 1,651.5 | 1,721.3 | 2,179.9 | 2,268.7 | 2,844.0 | 2,767.2 | 3,137.1 | 2,639.9 | 2,603.1 | 2,792.4 | 2,912.8 | 2,890.0 | Rubber products |
| Bahan kimia dan keluaran-keluaran kimia | 2,649.5 | 3,806.4 | 3,902.8 | 4,312.9 | 4,046.7 | 4,771.1 | 5,576.2 | 6,800.0 | 9,282.0 | 8,416.8 | 7,832.7 | 10,116.1 | 12,563.9 | 16,467.9 | 15,056.0 | Chemicals and chemical products |
| Keluaran-keluaran petroleum dan arang batu | 625.7 | 681.0 | 612.8 | 627.5 | 1,463.6 | 1,931.5 | 2,039.0 | 2,652.5 | 2,284.9 | 9,471.1 | 7,880.9 | 9,999.8 | 12,646.3 | 16,183.0 | 16,057.7 | Products of petroleum and coal |
| Keluaran-keluaran galian bukan logam | 1,191.7 | 1,408.7 | 1,602.3 | 1,620.5 | 2,318.4 | 2,580.9 | 2,917.5 | 3,122.1 | 1,928.2 | 3,200.1 | 3,375.7 | 3,771.8 | 4,156.3 | 4,340.1 | 3,410.9 | Non-metallic mineral products |
| Perusahaan logam asas | 946.5 | 1,083.8 | 1,271.9 | 1,522.8 | 1,346.2 | 1,437.5 | 2,493.9 | 2,652.0 | 1,748.7 | 2,333.3 | 1,936.1 | 3,084.7 | 4,158.5 | 4,736.5 | 2,898.0 | Basic metal industries |
| Keluaran-keluaran logam | 854.9 | 1,138.8 | 1,520.8 | 1,790.4 | 2,005.8 | 2,500.7 | 2,964.6 | 3,207.1 | 3,188.4 | 4,017.2 | 3,420.0 | 4,157.4 | 4,466.1 | 5,404.6 | 4,373.8 | Metal products |
| Jentera kecuali jentera-jentera elektrik | 943.2 | 1,466.8 | 1,557.7 | 2,059.9 | 2,356.9 | 2,990.7 | 3,981.2 | 4,735.5 | 4,244.4 | 9,253.6 | 9,044.3 | 9,579.9 | 11,032.7 | 4,624.2 | 3,761.9 | Machinery except electrical machinery |
| Jentera-jentera elektrik dan elektronik | 5,261.8 | 7,262.7 | 9,161.3 | 11,393.0 | 14,757.1 | 17,254.0 | 21,789.6 | 23,765.3 | 32,669.5 | 30,538.6 | 23,929.4 | 25,036.4 | 28,187.8 | 39,790.2 | 31,237.6 | Electrical machinery and Electronics |
| Alat kelengkapan pengangkutan | 1,336.2 | 1,803.9 | 1,610.4 | 1,967.0 | 2,360.2 | 3,009.0 | 4,471.7 | 4,590.8 | 3,215.9 | 4,130.1 | 5,893.8 | 7,952.1 | 7,750.3 | 7,053.1 | 5,165.9 | Transport equipment |
| Pelbagai perusahaan perkilangan | 1,563.8 | 2,144.3 | 2,411.5 | 2,749.8 | 3,464.8 | 4,180.1 | 4,881.1 | 5,414.0 | 5,767.9 | 8,012.1 | 7,433.2 | 9,626.2 | 9,398.7 | 9,092.2 | 7,997.2 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| Jumlah | 24,529.6 | 31,139.9 | 35,099.3 | 41,924.7 | 49,532.1 | 59,629.1 | 71,538.4 | 79,173.0 | 87,790.0 | 106,077.1 | 95,126.2 | 109,800.4 | 121,891.2 | 137,873.0 | 118,210.3 | Total |

1 Nilai ditambah diperolehi seperti berikut: (nilai pengeluaran) - (kos bahan-bahan yang digunakan) + (perubahan stok).
 2 Banci tahun 1973 tidak meliputi perusahaan-perusahaan berikut: jahit-menjahit dan membuat pakaian; memperbaiki kenderaan bermotor; kedai memperbaiki basikal dan tukang emas; tempat penyembelihan dan melebur bijih timah. Banci tahun 1981 tidak meliputi perusahaan-perusahaan berikut: memperbaiki kenderaan bermotor; kedai memperbaiki basikal dan tempat penyembelihan.
 3 Data tinjauan bagi tahun-tahun 1972 dan 1974 - 1983 masing-masing meliputi 95% dan lebih daripada 90% daripada nilai ditambah yang diliputi oleh laporan banci tahun 1968 dan 1973.
 4 Telah diagihkan kepada makanan dan keluaran-keluaran getah semenjak banci tahun 1973 dan tinjauan berikutnya, sehingga tahun 1978. Tiada tinjauan dijalankan bagi tahun 1998.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Value added was derived as follows: (value of production) - (cost of material consumed) + (Stock changes).
 2 The 1973 census report did not cover the following industries: tailoring and dress making; repair of motor vehicles; bicycles repair shops and goldsmiths; abattoirs and tin smelting. The 1981 census report did not cover the following industries: repair of motor vehicles, bicycle repair shops and abattoirs.
 3 Survey data for 1972 and 1974 - 1983 related to 95% and above 90% of value added covered by the 1968 and 1973 census reports respectively.
 4 Have been distributed to food and rubber products from 1973 census and subsequent surveys, up to 1978. No surveys were conducted for the year 1998.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia