

## 7.5

## Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri<sup>1</sup> (format baru)

*Direction of External Trade<sup>1</sup> (new format)*

RM juta																				RM million	
Tempoh	Negara	2007			2007												2008			Period	Country
					Suku 1			Suku 2			Suku 3			Suku 4			Suku 1				
					1st qtr.			2nd qtr.			3rd qtr.			4rd qtr.			1st qtr.				
			Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	
			Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	
	Singapura	88,508	57,955	30,552	20,038	13,784	6,254	21,063	13,948	7,115	23,340	14,988	8,352	24,068	15,236	8,832	23,328	14,734	8,593	Singapore	
	Thailand	29,984	27,006	2,978	7,572	6,437	1,135	6,934	6,685	248	7,202	6,748	454	8,276	7,136	1,140	7,767	6,824	943	Thailand	
	Indonesia	17,749	21,379	-3,630	4,308	4,146	162	4,162	4,895	-733	4,224	5,935	-1,712	5,056	6,402	-1,346	4,741	5,514	-773	Indonesia	
	Philippines	8,739	9,775	-1,036	1,950	1,767	183	2,019	2,192	-174	2,089	2,916	-827	2,681	2,899	-218	2,231	2,748	-517	Philippines	
	Brunei Darussalam	1,381	328	1,053	286	38	248	351	145	206	376	77	299	368	69	300	330	82	248	Brunei Darussalam	
	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	7,986	6,304	1,681	1,427	994	433	1,494	2,010	-516	2,398	1,624	774	2,667	1,676	990	2,119	1,573	546	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	
	Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	154,347	122,748	31,599	35,580	27,166	8,414	36,022	29,876	6,147	39,629	32,289	7,340	43,116	33,418	9,698	40,515	31,474	9,041	Selected Southeast Asian countries	
	Jepun	55,241	65,539	-10,298	12,417	14,951	-2,534	13,815	16,316	-2,501	14,105	16,791	-2,686	14,904	17,482	-2,577	15,519	15,093	426	Japan	
	Republik Rakyat China	53,035	64,903	-11,868	11,195	14,056	-2,861	11,717	15,126	-3,409	14,591	17,366	-2,775	15,532	18,356	-2,824	12,592	16,243	-3,651	People's Republic of China	
	Hong Kong China	27,970	14,676	13,294	6,333	3,527	2,807	6,561	3,402	3,159	7,334	3,766	3,567	7,742	3,981	3,761	5,466	3,470	1,997	Hong Kong China	
	China Taipei	16,462	28,712	-12,250	3,785	7,789	-4,004	4,251	6,878	-2,627	4,232	7,082	-2,850	4,194	6,963	-2,768	3,614	6,625	-3,011	Chinese Taipei	
	Korea	23,032	24,933	-1,901	6,458	6,936	-478	5,615	5,429	187	4,842	6,271	-1,429	6,117	6,298	-181	7,069	5,923	1,146	Korea	
	India	20,204	7,067	13,137	4,246	2,956	4,676	1,629	3,046	5,728	1,958	3,769	5,555	2,189	3,366	5,270	3,366	2,525	2,744	India	
	Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh <sup>3</sup>	1,314	577	737	275	177	98	302	183	118	340	194	146	398	23	375	459	175	284	Other Far East countries <sup>3</sup>	
	Australia	20,400	10,205	10,195	4,222	2,422	1,800	5,383	2,634	2,749	5,676	2,567	3,108	5,119	2,582	2,538	5,822	2,210	3,612	Australia	
	New Zealand	2,588	1,671	916	439	391	48	547	399	149	718	382	335	883	499	384	1,157	688	469	New Zealand	
	Amerika Syarikat	94,519	54,688	39,831	23,727	13,348	10,379	22,847	13,783	9,065	24,520	13,523	10,997	23,425	14,034	9,391	19,567	13,125	6,442	United States	
	Kanada	3,281	2,573	708	782	629	152	763	566	197	865	696	169	871	681	190	700	732	-31	Canada	
	United Kingdom	9,899	7,266	2,633	2,485	1,637	849	2,411	1,637	774	2,496	2,057	439	2,507	1,935	572	2,684	1,773	911	United Kingdom	
	Jerman	14,832	23,423	-8,592	3,480	5,776	-2,296	3,700	6,185	-2,485	3,823	6,057	-2,235	3,828	5,405	-1,577	3,501	5,461	-1,960	Germany	
	Belanda	23,599	3,282	20,317	4,949	784	4,165	5,695	802	4,893	6,125	870	5,255	6,830	826	6,004	5,297	922	4,375	Netherlands	
	Perancis	7,352	7,717	-365	1,754	1,759	-5	1,749	1,685	65	1,950	2,569	-619	1,899	1,704	194	1,577	2,114	-536	France	
	Itali	3,787	4,506	-720	845	1,054	-209	1,157	1,156	1	855	1,300	-176	930	1,266	-336	786	1,086	-300	Italy	
	Belgium	2,655	1,770	884	550	436	114	603	414	190	810	445	365	691	476	215	563	420	143	Belgium	
	Luxembourg	56	60	-4	8	8	0	10	8	2	12	7	19	32	-13	13	8	5	8	Luxembourg	
	Denmark	890	588	301	216	123	93	238	194	44	205	142	63	231	130	102	218	158	59	Denmark	
	Ireland	1,567	2,741	-1,174	397	503	-106	374	578	-204	385	823	-438	411	837	-426	393	860	-466	Ireland	
	Greece	633	85	548	132	113	160	11	150	166	44	122	174	12	162	162	7	155	162	Greece	
	Sepanyol	2,935	1,443	1,492	649	313	336	687	450	238	851	280	571	748	400	347	911	266	645	Spain	
	Portugal	649	1,223	-574	204	349	-145	154	320	-165	143	218	-75	149	337	-188	163	374	-212	Portugal	
	Austria <sup>4</sup>	392	1,234	-842	121	168	-47	98	202	-104	88	442	-354	84	422	-338	78	417	-339	Austria <sup>4</sup>	
	Finland <sup>4</sup>	2,065	990	1,075	471	221	250	590	294	297	664	230	434	340	245	95	303	308	-5	Finland <sup>4</sup>	
	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	1,313	2,212	-898	297	526	-229	319	587	-268	344	568	-224	353	530	-177	342	406	-64	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	
	Lain-lain negara	5,201	1,400	3,801	1,149	261	888	1,436	376	1,061	1,363	411	951	1,253	353	900	1,127	335	792	Other countries	
	Kesatuan Eropah (EU) <sup>5</sup>	77,824	59,941	17,882	17,707	13,935	3,772	19,383	14,895	4,488	20,285	16,200	4,086	20,449	14,912	5,537	18,118	14,914	3,204	European Union (EU) <sup>5</sup>	
	Lain-lain negara Eropah	4,861	6,596	-1,735	1,040	1,480	-439	1,085	1,739	-654	1,136	1,737	-601	1,600	1,640	-41	1,793	1,576	218	Other European countries	
	Rusia	2,157	876	1,280	367	171	196	433	198	235	611	235	376	746	272	474	750	321	429	Russia	
	Lain-lain negara di dunia	47,917	39,106	8,811	9,554	8,799	755	11,603	9,330	2,273	13,920	9,214	4,706	12,841	11,764	1,077	13,385	9,878	3,507	Rest of the world	
	Jumlah	605,153	504,814	100,339	138,125	117,065	21,059	145,005	122,383	22,622	158,532	130,273	28,259	163,492	135,093	28,399	151,798	124,972	26,826	Total	

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.  
 2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.  
 3 Termasuk Kambojia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.  
 4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.  
 5 Merujuk kepada Kesatuan Eropah (EU) 27 bermula dari tahun 2007.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.  
 2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.  
 3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.  
 4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.  
 5 Refers to European Union (EU) 27 from 2007 onwards.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

# 7.5.1 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri<sup>1</sup> (format dahulu)

Direction of External Trade<sup>1</sup> (previous format)

RM juta																				RM million				
Tempoh	Negara	2004			2003			2004			2004			2004			2004			Period	Country			
		Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Suku 4			Suku 1			Suku 2			Suku 3					Suku 4		
								4th qtr.	1st qtr.	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports			Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance				
	Singapura	71,937	44,278	27,660	16,702	9,887	6,815	16,230	9,623	6,607	16,914	10,978	5,936	19,574	11,938	7,636	19,219	11,739	7,480	Singapore				
	Thailand	22,900	21,974	926	5,237	4,402	835	5,174	4,609	565	5,680	5,427	252	6,104	5,750	353	5,943	6,187	-244	Thailand				
	Indonesia	11,639	15,964	-4,325	2,311	3,348	-1,037	2,394	3,352	-958	2,697	4,016	-1,320	3,005	4,344	-1,339	3,543	4,252	-709	Indonesia				
	Philippines	7,384	10,707	-3,323	1,496	2,771	-1,275	1,666	2,360	-694	2,071	2,459	-388	1,830	2,963	-1,132	1,817	2,926	-1,109	Philippines				
	Brunei Darussalam	1,209	50	1,159	338	5	333	316	6	311	332	7	325	304	11	293	257	27	230	Brunei Darussalam				
	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>	4,333	2,188	2,145	1,002	358	645	951	272	679	1,208	544	664	1,054	683	371	1,120	689	431	Viet Nam <sup>2</sup>				
	Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	119,403	95,161	24,242	27,086	20,770	6,316	26,731	20,220	6,510	28,902	23,432	5,470	31,871	25,689	6,182	31,900	25,820	6,080	Selected Southeast Asian countries				
	Jepun	48,499	64,389	-15,890	11,690	15,753	-4,063	11,131	15,710	-4,579	11,856	15,678	-3,823	12,786	17,296	-4,511	12,727	15,705	-2,978	Japan				
	Republik Rakyat China	32,286	39,274	-6,988	7,625	8,543	-918	7,215	7,990	-775	8,120	9,686	-1,566	8,634	10,850	-2,217	8,317	10,748	-2,430	People's Republic of China				
	Hong Kong China	28,736	10,694	18,041	6,905	2,300	4,605	6,462	2,397	4,064	7,540	2,613	4,927	7,389	2,715	4,674	7,346	2,970	4,376	Hong Kong China				
	China Taipei	16,062	21,621	-5,559	3,830	4,584	-754	3,593	4,311	-718	3,933	5,282	-1,349	4,414	5,794	-1,381	4,123	6,234	-2,111	Chinese Taipei				
	Korea	16,948	19,864	-2,916	3,456	4,969	-1,513	4,757	4,702	55	3,737	4,968	-1,231	3,915	5,151	-1,236	4,539	5,042	-504	Korea				
	India	11,457	4,631	6,826	2,684	824	1,860	2,686	1,157	1,529	2,758	1,235	1,523	2,855	1,147	1,708	3,158	1,092	2,066	India				
	Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh <sup>3</sup>	1,012	483	529	264	237	27	211	113	98	252	115	137	233	110	123	316	144	172	Other Far East countries <sup>3</sup>				
	Australia	15,812	6,801	9,011	2,670	1,432	1,237	3,276	1,276	2,000	3,769	1,789	1,980	4,212	1,772	2,440	4,554	1,964	2,590	Australia				
	New Zealand	1,701	1,292	409	353	303	50	407	334	73	444	338	106	460	269	191	389	350	38	New Zealand				
	Amerika Syarikat	90,254	57,863	32,391	21,112	13,245	7,866	19,312	13,468	5,844	22,799	14,787	8,011	24,960	14,527	10,433	23,183	15,081	8,102	United States				
	Kanada	3,016	1,758	1,258	645	359	286	546	506	40	775	437	337	887	423	463	809	391	417	Canada				
	United Kingdom	10,554	6,610	3,944	2,377	1,534	843	2,354	1,576	778	2,745	1,752	993	2,784	1,716	1,068	2,671	1,567	1,104	United Kingdom				
	Jerman	10,521	17,768	-7,247	2,470	4,483	-2,013	2,519	3,854	-1,335	2,612	5,000	-2,388	2,845	4,515	-1,670	2,545	4,398	-1,854	Germany				
	Belanda	15,779	3,436	12,342	3,525	602	2,923	3,541	822	2,719	3,654	872	2,782	4,277	887	3,391	4,306	856	3,450	Netherlands				
	Perancis	7,084	5,533	1,551	1,679	1,146	533	1,660	1,196	464	1,705	1,337	367	1,975	1,546	430	1,745	1,454	291	France				
	Itali	2,921	3,598	-676	548	731	-183	847	810	37	725	830	-104	666	923	-257	682	1,035	-353	Italy				
	Belgium	2,120	1,536	584	471	332	139	432	348	84	562	479	82	580	339	240	547	370	177	Belgium				
	Luxembourg	34	30	4	7	8	-1	9	6	3	6	13	-7	7	5	2	11	5	6	Luxembourg				
	Denmark	616	538	77	154	118	36	156	103	54	140	194	-53	156	115	41	163	127	36	Denmark				
	Ireland	1,444	2,245	-801	283	691	-408	284	527	-242	253	511	-258	397	533	-136	510	675	-164	Ireland				
	Greece	395	22	373	81	3	77	98	3	95	113	5	108	85	9	76	100	5	94	Greece				
	Sepanyol	2,260	823	1,437	465	192	273	565	164	400	606	229	377	510	198	312	580	231	349	Spain				
	Portugal	321	618	-296	66	37	29	65	142	-77	84	98	-14	70	160	-90	103	218	-115	Portugal				
	Austria <sup>4</sup>	900	531	369	194	131	63	353	112	241	172	120	52	166	116	51	209	184	25	Austria <sup>4</sup>				
	Finland <sup>4</sup>	1,067	691	376	242	127	115	227	150	77	257	192	65	264	170	94	318	178	140	Finland <sup>4</sup>				
	Sweden <sup>4</sup>	746	2,966	-2,221	167	353	-186	206	539	-333	170	517	-347	180	790	-610	190	1,120	-931	Sweden <sup>4</sup>				
	Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	56,762	46,945	9,817	12,728	10,488	2,240	13,316	10,349	2,966	13,804	12,149	1,654	14,963	12,023	2,940	14,679	12,423	2,256	European Union (EU)				
	Lain-lain negara Eropah barat <sup>5</sup>	2,474	941	1,533	596	1,049	-454	579	218	360	579	374	206	615	157	459	701	192	508	Other Western European countries <sup>5</sup>				
	Rusia	1,546	1,773	-227	308	189	119	277	229	48	308	503	-195	459	525	-66	501	516	-14	Russia				
	Negara-negara Timur Eropah <sup>6</sup>	4,733	1,078	3,654	781	193	588	841	209	632	1,134	271	863	1,419	263	1,156	1,340	336	1,004	East European countries <sup>6</sup>				
	Lain-lain negara di dunia	14,082	14,556	-475	3,865	2,250	1,615	2,700	2,320	380	3,799	3,853	-54	3,673	3,958	-285	3,659	3,805	-146	Rest of the world				
	Jumlah	481,253	399,632	81,621	109,129	89,095	20,035	107,987	88,224	19,764	118,385	99,760	18,625	128,415	105,895	22,520	126,466	105,753	20,712	Total				

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.

2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.

3 Termasuk Kambojia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.

4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.

5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.

6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, negara-negara bekas Yugoslavia dan negara anggota Komanwel Negara Merdeka (C.I.S.) yang lain.

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.

2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.

3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.

4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.

5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.

6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.