

## 7.3

**Imbangan Pembayaran: Suku Tahunan <sup>1/</sup>**  
*Balance of Payments: Quarterly <sup>1/</sup>*

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	2007												2008			Item
	Suku 1 / 1st Qtr			Suku 2 / 2nd Qtr			Suku 3 / 3rd Qtr			Suku 4 / 4rd Qtr			Suku 1 / 1st Qtr			
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	
<b>Barangan</b>	<b>138,465</b>	<b>111,174</b>	<b>27,292</b>	<b>145,120</b>	<b>115,928</b>	<b>29,192</b>	<b>158,717</b>	<b>123,412</b>	<b>35,305</b>	<b>163,613</b>	<b>127,729</b>	<b>35,884</b>	<b>151,900</b>	<b>118,084</b>	<b>33,815</b>	<b>Goods</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>23,435</b>	<b>24,261</b>	<b>-826</b>	<b>25,703</b>	<b>23,522</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>26,029</b>	<b>24,555</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>26,074</b>	<b>26,529</b>	<b>-455</b>	<b>23,689</b>	<b>23,847</b>	<b>-158</b>	<b>Services</b>
Pengangkutan	5,835	8,639	-2,803	6,172	9,334	-3,162	6,323	9,706	-3,382	6,253	10,077	-3,824	5,813	9,100	-3,287	Transportation
Perjalanan	12,175	4,347	7,828	12,487	4,595	7,892	11,492	4,760	6,732	12,135	6,662	12,196	4,984	7,212	Travel	
Perkhidmatan lain	5,334	11,146	-5,812	6,949	9,429	-2,480	8,142	9,935	-1,793	7,643	10,735	-3,092	5,650	9,622	-3,972	Other services
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d.l	91	130	-39	95	164	-69	72	154	-82	44	244	-201	31	142	-111	Government transactions n.i.e
<b>Imbangan Barangan dan Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>161,900</b>	<b>135,435</b>	<b>26,465</b>	<b>170,823</b>	<b>139,450</b>	<b>31,374</b>	<b>184,746</b>	<b>147,968</b>	<b>36,779</b>	<b>189,687</b>	<b>154,258</b>	<b>35,429</b>	<b>175,589</b>	<b>141,931</b>	<b>33,657</b>	<b>Balance on Goods and Services</b>
<b>Pendapatan</b>	<b>7,597</b>	<b>10,762</b>	<b>-3,165</b>	<b>9,345</b>	<b>11,842</b>	<b>-2,497</b>	<b>11,274</b>	<b>14,487</b>	<b>-3,213</b>	<b>10,625</b>	<b>15,644</b>	<b>-5,019</b>	<b>10,077</b>	<b>15,705</b>	<b>-5,628</b>	<b>Income</b>
Pampasan pekerja	1,279	1,440	-161	1,429	1,509	-80	1,420	1,521	-101	1,245	1,502	-257	1,123	1,315	-192	Compensation of employees
Pendapatan pelaburan	6,317	9,321	-3,004	7,916	10,333	-2,416	9,854	12,966	-3,112	9,380	14,142	-4,762	8,955	14,391	-5,436	Investment income
Pelaburan langsung	2,481	6,243	-3,762	3,722	7,232	-3,510	4,530	9,545	-5,015	4,010	10,713	-6,703	3,162	11,205	-8,043	Direct investment
Pelaburan portfolio	84	1,156	-1,072	119	1,789	-1,669	167	1,562	-1,395	145	1,852	-1,707	84	1,994	-1,910	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain	3,752	1,922	1,830	4,075	1,312	2,763	5,157	1,859	3,298	5,225	1,577	3,648	5,708	1,192	4,516	Other investment
Pindahan Semasa	456	4,142	-3,686	373	4,180	-3,807	372	4,554	-4,182	243	4,311	-4,069	293	4,545	-4,251	Current Transfers
<b>Imbangan Akaun Semasa</b>	<b>169,953</b>	<b>150,339</b>	<b>19,614</b>	<b>180,541</b>	<b>155,472</b>	<b>25,070</b>	<b>196,392</b>	<b>167,009</b>	<b>29,384</b>	<b>200,555</b>	<b>174,213</b>	<b>26,341</b>	<b>185,959</b>	<b>162,181</b>	<b>23,778</b>	<b>Balance on Current Account</b>
<b>Akaun Modal</b>			<b>-13</b>			<b>-21</b>			<b>-24</b>			<b>-38</b>			<b>797</b>	<b>Capital Account</b>
Pindahan modal			-4			-22			-21			-25			-24	Capital transfers
Aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran			-9			0			-3			-13			821	Non-produced, non-financial assets
<b>Akaun Kewangan</b>			<b>2,760</b>			<b>7,680</b>			<b>-30,887</b>			<b>-17,263</b>			<b>25,655</b>	<b>Financial Account</b>
Pelaburan langsung			749			82			-4,951			-5,022			-2,978	Direct investment
Di luar negeri			-4,948			-11,381			-12,292			-9,603			-6,333	Abroad
Di Malaysia			5,697			11,463			7,341			4,580			3,355	In Malaysia
Pelaburan portfolio			25,578			15,929			-28,732			5,580			21,070	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain			-23,567			-8,331			2,796			-17,821			7,563	Other investment
Sektor awam <sup>2/</sup>			-278			-1,182			-3,386			-942			-712	Official sector <sup>2/</sup>
Sektor swasta			-23,289			-7,149			6,182			-16,879			8,275	Private sector
<b>Imbangan Akaun Modal dan Kewangan</b>			<b>2,747</b>			<b>7,659</b>			<b>-30,910</b>			<b>-17,300</b>			<b>26,452</b>	<b>Balance on Capital and Financial Accounts</b>
<b>Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan</b>			<b>-6,852</b>			<b>1,115</b>			<b>-2,829</b>			<b>-8,743</b>			<b>-1,287</b>	<b>Errors and Omissions</b>
<b>Imbangan Keseluruhan (lebihn +/-defisit -)</b>			<b>15,510</b>			<b>33,844</b>			<b>-4,355</b>			<b>297</b>			<b>48,942</b>	<b>Overall Balance (surplus +/- deficit -)</b>
<b>Asset Rizab</b>			<b>-15,510</b>			<b>-33,844</b>			<b>4,355</b>			<b>-297</b>			<b>-48,942</b>	<b>Reserve Assets</b>
Sumber IMF			0			0			0			0			0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa			-15,510			-33,844			4,355			-297			-48,942	Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)																Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas			7			-6			-11			6			-5	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF			11			83			62			20			-2	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing			-15,528			-33,922			4,305			-323			-48,935	Gold and Foreign Exchange
<b>Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih</b>			<b>305,909</b>			<b>339,753</b>			<b>335,398</b>			<b>335,695</b>			<b>384,637</b>	<b>Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net</b>
RM juta			305,909			339,753			335,398			335,695			384,637	RM mil
US\$ juta			88,558			98,389			98,219			101,338			120,282	US\$ mil
Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh			8.1			8.9			8.7			8.4			9.4	Reserves as months of retained imports

<sup>1/</sup> Bermula dari suku pertama tahun 2001, imbangan pembayaran telah disusun atur berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam Manual Imbangan Pembayaran Edisi ke-5 (BPMS) yang disediakan oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF). Data bagi 1999 dan 2000 juga telah diklasifikasikan berdasarkan metodologi baru ini.

<sup>2/</sup> Berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam BPMS yang disediakan oleh IMF, data bagi terbitan dan penebusan bon dan nota oleh sektor awam telah diklasifikasikan semula dan dicatat di bawah pelaburan portfolio mulai suku pertama 2004.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
 Angka-angka tidak semestinya terjumlah disebabkan oleh penganapan.  
 Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1/</sup> From the first quarter of 2001, the balance of payments is compiled in conformity with the methodology set forth in Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payment Manual (BPMS) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Data for 1999 and 2000 have also been reclassified based on the new methodology.

<sup>2/</sup> In accordance with the methodology set forth in the BPMS of the IMF, data on issuance and redemption of bonds and notes by the official sector has been reclassified and recorded under portfolio investment from the first quarter of 2004.

Nota: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
 Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.  
 Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia