

# 5.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

## Labour Market Indicators

	2005					2006					2007					2008			
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.		
<b>Pendaftar Aktif <sup>1/</sup></b>	<b>33,740</b>	<b>82,708</b>	<b>102,795</b>	<b>72,573</b>	<b>72,573</b>	<b>56,823</b>	<b>70,718</b>	<b>90,845</b>	<b>84,046</b>	<b>84,046</b>	<b>85,030</b>	<b>93,314</b>	<b>94,800</b>	<b>92,508</b>	<b>92,508</b>	<b>137,716</b>	<b>190,237</b>	<b>Active Job Seekers <sup>1/</sup></b>	
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor <sup>2/</sup></b>	<b>15,369</b>	<b>28,715</b>	<b>77,578</b>	<b>182,838</b>	<b>304,500</b>	<b>170,882</b>	<b>225,863</b>	<b>237,407</b>	<b>200,523</b>	<b>834,675</b>	<b>193,188</b>	<b>186,779</b>	<b>226,036</b>	<b>219,179</b>	<b>825,182</b>	<b>219,366</b>	<b>292,934</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies by sector <sup>2/</sup></b>	
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	517	1,249	7,733	30,939	40,438	36,100	52,294	57,503	42,207	188,104	41,422	48,349	72,039	64,949	226,759	67,212	75,605	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	
Perlomongan	7	4	34	105	150	212	128	111	410	861	395	148	413	207	1,163	238	820	Mining	
Perkilangan	3,616	6,928	23,786	78,212	112,542	71,396	96,173	98,227	82,506	348,302	67,527	59,703	73,963	73,962	275,155	63,636	92,487	Manufacturing	
Pembinaan	712	571	15,196	32,045	48,524	28,212	32,414	35,257	33,703	129,586	34,437	30,646	25,381	26,753	117,217	24,179	26,974	Construction	
Perkhidmatan	6,556	11,290	20,320	25,275	63,441	30,510	41,835	41,149	41,408	154,902	49,288	47,880	54,193	53,238	204,599	64,101	97,048	Services	
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																		<i>of which:</i>	
Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air	38	23	527	271	859	1,465	238	295	229	2,227	275	371	347	484	1,477	422	459	Electricity, gas and water supply	
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	1,989	3,984	6,351	11,597	23,921	15,967	19,590	17,618	14,781	67,956	14,008	15,846	19,051	17,695	66,600	18,007	22,871	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	311	410	2,063	1,108	3,892	755	4,279	1,436	1,817	8,287	1,921	2,119	3,775	4,763	12,578	2,018	4,700	Transport, storage & communications	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan pemiagaan	1,294	2,240	4,553	5,787	13,874	3,519	6,284	8,558	8,281	26,642	11,300	11,032	15,081	12,822	50,235	19,785	39,823	Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	
Lain-lain perkhidmatan <sup>3/</sup>	2,924	4,633	6,826	6,512	20,895	8,804	11,444	13,242	16,300	49,790	21,784	18,512	15,939	17,474	73,709	23,869	29,195	Other services <sup>3/</sup>	
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	3,961	8,673	10,509	16,262	39,405	4,452	3,019	5,160	289	12,920	119	53	47	70	289	-	-	Others not elsewhere classified	
<b>Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori <sup>2/ 4/</sup></b>	<b>15,369</b>	<b>28,715</b>	<b>77,578</b>	<b>182,838</b>	<b>304,500</b>	<b>170,882</b>	<b>225,863</b>	<b>237,407</b>	<b>200,523</b>	<b>834,675</b>	<b>193,188</b>	<b>186,779</b>	<b>226,036</b>	<b>219,179</b>	<b>825,182</b>	<b>219,366</b>	<b>292,934</b>	<b>No. of job vacancies by categories <sup>2/ 4/</sup></b>	
Pengubal undang-undang, pegawai kanan & pengurus Professional	72	169	633	915	1,789	240	431	203	596	1,470	346	500	447	725	2,018	11,074	20,118	Legislators, senior officials & managers	
Juruteknik & professional bersekutu	1,941	5,601	6,013	3,730	17,285	3,164	6,120	7,238	10,070	26,592	14,504	10,930	13,286	8,892	47,612	11,271	18,012	Professionals	
Pekerja perkeranian	1,319	4,407	2,472	3,527	11,725	1,678	3,206	2,998	2,257	10,139	4,824	4,016	5,109	3,876	17,825	7,738	11,001	Technicians & associate professionals	
Pekerja perkhidmatan, pekerja kedai & jurujual	3,228	4,720	5,152	2,785	15,885	2,459	4,919	4,104	4,166	15,648	4,080	7,365	6,923	8,700	27,068	6,571	9,085	Clerical workers	
Pekerja perkhidmatan, pekerja kedai & jurujual	1,312	5,611	7,603	11,512	26,038	14,559	17,942	14,391	15,193	62,085	16,790	19,664	19,380	20,723	76,557	13,312	15,987	Service workers and shop & market sales workers	
Pekerja mahir pertanian & perikanan	245	156	1,974	12,560	14,935	13,327	19,556	18,693	16,963	68,539	12,903	19,609	23,109	25,750	81,371	-	11	Skilled agricultural & fishery workers	
Pekerja pertukangan & yang berkaitan	751	1,204	3,920	12,918	18,793	10,272	9,643	15,257	9,592	44,764	7,526	9,061	7,951	8,375	32,913	3,573	4,293	Craft & related trades workers	
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasang	2,525	3,230	12,972	34,013	52,740	28,542	30,315	29,287	19,519	107,663	19,195	18,979	24,018	25,559	87,751	16,179	23,940	Plant & machine operators and assemblers	
Pekerjaan asas	3,976	3,617	36,839	100,878	145,310	96,641	133,731	145,236	122,167	497,775	113,020	96,655	125,813	116,579	452,067	149,648	190,487	Elementary occupations	
<b>Pemberhentian pekerja <sup>5/</sup></b>	<b>4,709</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>16,109</b>	<b>3,648</b>	<b>6,602</b>	<b>2,497</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>15,360</b>	<b>4,180</b>	<b>4,202</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>4,345</b>	<b>14,035</b>	<b>2,397</b>	<b>2,821</b>	<b>Retrenchment (No. of workers) <sup>5/</sup></b>	
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	63	78	25	77	243	37	180	93	2	312	96	34	7	118	255	-	2	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	
Perlomongan	210	105	34	6	355	14	38	26	-	78	2	21	37	1	61	8	18	Mining	
Perkilangan	3,600	1,347	3,694	3,161	11,802	1,308	4,491	1,492	1,599	8,890	3,401	2,950	659	2,960	9,970	1,415	2,080	Manufacturing	
Pembinaan	102	203	44	62	411	24	427	56	96	603	17	204	33	37	291	42	44	Construction	
Perkhidmatan	734	837	1,078	649	3,298	2,265	1,466	830	916	5,477	664	993	572	1,229	3,458	932	677	Services	
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																		<i>of which:</i>	
Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	65	4	1	-	-	5	74	3	3	Electricity, gas and water supply
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	220	300	372	402	1,294	788	649	499	391	2,327	410	527	247	745	1,929	339	405	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	116	248	343	95	802	1,068	105	60	288	1,521	81	82	98	61	322	347	68	Transport, storage & communications	
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan pemiagaan	114	106	189	54	463	336	409	194	44	983	28	224	165	344	761	138	87	Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	
Lain-lain perkhidmatan <sup>3/</sup>	284	183	174	98	739	73	303	77	128	581	141	159	62	79	441	34	114	Other services <sup>3/</sup>	
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Others not elsewhere classified

1 Akhir tempoh. Data tidak boleh dibandingkan secara terus kerana mulai Mei 2005, tempoh pendaftaran bagi jangkamasa yang diambil oleh golongan pencari kerja untuk mencari pekerjaan secara aktif menerusi Bursa Buruh Elektronik telah dilanjutkan kepada enam bulan dari tiga bulan.

2 Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenar memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

3 Termasuk pentadbiran dan pertahanan awam, keselamatan sosial wajib, pendidikan, kesihatan dan kerja sosial, aktiviti perkhidmatan komuniti, sosial dan persendirian lain, isirumah persendirian dengan pekerja bergaji, organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah.

4 Mulai tahun 2004, pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 1998.

5 Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Tenaga Kerja sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia

1 As at end-period. Data is not comparable with past series. With effect from May 2005, the registration period during which jobseekers are deemed to be actively seeking jobs using the Electronic Labour Exchange was lengthened to six months (three months previously).

2 The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.

3 Includes public administration and defence, compulsory social security, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities, private household with employed person, ex-territorial organisation and bodies.

4 Since 2004, classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 1998.

5 Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.

Source: Ministry of Human Resources