

## 7.3

**Imbangan Pembayaran: Suku Tahunan <sup>1/</sup>**  
**Balance of Payments: Quarterly <sup>1/</sup>**

RM juta

RM million

Perkara	2007												2008						Item
	Suku 1 / 1st Qtr			Suku 2 / 2nd Qtr			Suku 3 / 3rd Qtr			Suku 4 / 4th Qtr			Suku 1 / 1st Qtr			Suku 2 / 2nd Qtr			
	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	+	-	Net	
<b>Barangan</b>	<b>138,465</b>	<b>111,174</b>	<b>27,292</b>	<b>145,120</b>	<b>115,928</b>	<b>29,192</b>	<b>158,717</b>	<b>123,412</b>	<b>35,305</b>	<b>163,613</b>	<b>127,729</b>	<b>35,884</b>	<b>151,900</b>	<b>118,084</b>	<b>33,815</b>	<b>175,377</b>	<b>127,261</b>	<b>48,116</b>	<b>Goods</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>23,435</b>	<b>24,261</b>	<b>-826</b>	<b>25,703</b>	<b>23,522</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>26,029</b>	<b>24,555</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>26,074</b>	<b>26,529</b>	<b>-455</b>	<b>23,689</b>	<b>23,847</b>	<b>-158</b>	<b>26,252</b>	<b>24,820</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>Services</b>
Pengangkutan	5,835	8,639	-2,803	6,172	9,334	-3,162	6,323	9,706	-3,382	6,253	10,077	-3,824	5,813	9,100	-3,287	6,014	9,657	-3,642	Transportation
Perjalanan	12,175	4,347	7,828	12,487	4,595	7,892	11,492	4,760	6,732	12,135	5,473	6,662	12,196	4,984	7,212	13,157	5,205	7,952	Travel
Perkhidmatan lain	5,334	11,146	-5,812	6,949	9,429	-2,480	8,142	9,935	-1,793	7,643	10,735	-3,092	5,650	9,622	-3,972	7,053	9,799	-2,746	Other services
Urus niaga Kerajaan t.d.d.l	91	130	-39	95	164	-69	72	154	-82	44	244	-201	31	142	-111	27	159	-132	Government transactions n.i.e
<b>Imbangan Barangan dan Perkhidmatan</b>	<b>161,900</b>	<b>135,435</b>	<b>26,465</b>	<b>170,823</b>	<b>139,450</b>	<b>31,374</b>	<b>184,746</b>	<b>147,968</b>	<b>36,779</b>	<b>189,687</b>	<b>154,258</b>	<b>35,429</b>	<b>175,589</b>	<b>141,931</b>	<b>33,657</b>	<b>201,629</b>	<b>152,080</b>	<b>49,548</b>	<b>Balance on Goods and Services</b>
<b>Pendapatan</b>	<b>7,597</b>	<b>10,762</b>	<b>-3,165</b>	<b>9,345</b>	<b>11,842</b>	<b>-2,497</b>	<b>11,274</b>	<b>14,487</b>	<b>-3,213</b>	<b>10,625</b>	<b>15,644</b>	<b>-5,019</b>	<b>10,077</b>	<b>15,705</b>	<b>-5,628</b>	<b>12,245</b>	<b>20,483</b>	<b>-8,238</b>	<b>Income</b>
Pampasan pekerja	1,279	1,440	-161	1,429	1,509	-80	1,420	1,521	-101	1,245	1,502	-257	1,123	1,315	-192	1,090	1,249	-159	Compensation of employees
Pendapatan pelaburan	6,317	9,321	-3,004	7,916	10,333	-2,416	9,854	12,966	-3,112	9,380	14,142	-4,762	8,955	14,391	-5,436	11,154	19,234	-8,080	Investment income
Pelaburan langsung	2,481	6,243	-3,762	3,722	7,232	-3,510	4,530	9,545	-5,015	4,010	10,713	-6,703	3,162	11,205	-8,043	6,481	15,705	-9,225	Direct investment
Pelaburan portfolio	84	1,156	-1,072	119	1,789	-1,669	167	1,562	-1,395	145	1,852	-1,707	84	1,994	-1,910	390	2,792	-2,402	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain	3,752	1,922	1,830	4,075	1,312	2,763	5,157	1,859	3,298	5,225	1,577	3,648	5,708	1,192	4,516	4,284	736	3,548	Other investment
<b>Pindahan Semasa</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>4,142</b>	<b>-3,686</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>4,180</b>	<b>-3,807</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>4,554</b>	<b>-4,182</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>4,311</b>	<b>-4,069</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>4,545</b>	<b>-4,251</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>4,579</b>	<b>-4,264</b>	<b>Current Transfers</b>
<b>Imbangan Akaun Semasa</b>	<b>169,953</b>	<b>150,339</b>	<b>19,614</b>	<b>180,541</b>	<b>155,472</b>	<b>25,070</b>	<b>196,392</b>	<b>167,009</b>	<b>29,384</b>	<b>200,555</b>	<b>174,213</b>	<b>26,341</b>	<b>185,959</b>	<b>162,181</b>	<b>23,778</b>	<b>214,189</b>	<b>177,142</b>	<b>37,046</b>	<b>Balance on Current Account</b>
<b>Akaun Modal</b>			<b>-13</b>			<b>-21</b>			<b>-24</b>			<b>-38</b>			<b>797</b>			<b>-37</b>	<b>Capital Account</b>
Pindahan modal			-4			-22			-21			-25			-24			-21	Capital transfers
Aset bukan kewangan bukan pengeluaran			-9			0			-3			-13			821			-15	Non-produced, non-financial assets
<b>Akaun Kewangan</b>			<b>2,760</b>			<b>7,680</b>			<b>-30,887</b>			<b>-17,263</b>			<b>25,655</b>			<b>-12,270</b>	<b>Financial Account</b>
Pelaburan langsung			749			82			-4,951			-5,022			-2,978			2,909	Direct investment
Di luar negeri			-4,948			-11,381			-12,292			-9,603			-6,333			-14,483	Abroad
Di Malaysia			5,697			11,463			7,341			4,580			3,355			17,392	In Malaysia
Pelaburan portfolio			25,578			15,929			-28,732			5,580			21,070			-24,020	Portfolio investment
Pelaburan lain			-23,567			-8,331			2,796			-17,821			7,563			8,841	Other investment
Sektor awam <sup>2/</sup>			-278			-1,182			-3,386			-942			-712			1,605	Official sector <sup>2/</sup>
Sektor swasta			-23,289			-7,149			6,182			-16,879			8,275			7,236	Private sector
<b>Imbangan Akaun Modal dan Kewangan</b>			<b>2,747</b>			<b>7,659</b>			<b>-30,910</b>			<b>-17,300</b>			<b>26,452</b>			<b>-12,306</b>	<b>Balance on Capital and Financial Accounts</b>
<b>Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan</b>			<b>-6,852</b>			<b>1,115</b>			<b>-2,829</b>			<b>-8,743</b>			<b>-1,287</b>			<b>1,474</b>	<b>Errors and Omissions</b>
<b>Imbangan Keseluruhan (lebihan +/defisit -)</b>			<b>15,510</b>			<b>33,844</b>			<b>-4,355</b>			<b>297</b>			<b>48,942</b>			<b>26,213</b>	<b>Overall Balance (surplus +/ deficit -)</b>
<b>Asset Rizab</b>			<b>-15,510</b>			<b>-33,844</b>			<b>4,355</b>			<b>-297</b>			<b>-48,942</b>			<b>-26,213</b>	<b>Reserve Assets</b>
Sumber IMF			0			0			0			0			0			0	IMF resources
Perubahan bersih dalam rizab antarabangsa			-15,510			-33,844			4,355			-297			-48,942			-26,213	Net change in international reserves of
Bank Negara Malaysia (bertambah -/berkurang +)			7			-6			-11			6			-5			-15	Bank Negara Malaysia (increase - / decrease+)
Hak Pengeluaran Khas			11			83			62			20			-2			9	Special Drawing Rights
Kedudukan rizab dengan IMF			-15,528			-33,922			4,305			-323			-48,935			-26,207	IMF Reserve Position
Emas dan pertukaran wang asing																			Gold and Foreign Exchange
<b>Rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia, bersih</b>																			<b>Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves, net</b>
RM juta			<b>305,909</b>			<b>339,753</b>			<b>335,398</b>			<b>335,695</b>			<b>384,637</b>			<b>410,850</b>	RM mil
US\$ juta			<b>88,558</b>			<b>98,389</b>			<b>98,219</b>			<b>101,338</b>			<b>120,282</b>			<b>125,776</b>	US\$ mil
Rizab sebagai bilangan bulan import tertangguh			8.1			8.9			8.7			8.4			9.4			9.8	Reserves as months of retained imports

<sup>1/</sup> Bermula dari suku pertama tahun 2001, imbangan pembayaran telah disusun atur berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam Manual Imbangan Pembayaran Edisi ke-5 (BPM5) yang disediakan oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF). Data bagi 1999 dan 2000 juga telah diklasifikasikan berdasarkan metodologi baru ini.

<sup>2/</sup> Berdasarkan garis panduan yang terkandung di dalam BPM5 yang disediakan oleh IMF, data bagi terbitan dan penubuhan bon dan nota oleh sektor awam telah diklasifikasikan semula dan dicatat di bawah pelaburan portfolio mulai suku pertama 2004.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
 Angka-angka tidak semestinya berjumlah disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

<sup>1/</sup> From the first quarter of 2001, the balance of payments is compiled in conformity with the methodology set forth in Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payment Manual (BPM5) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Data for 1999 and 2000 have also been reclassified based on the new methodology.

<sup>2/</sup> In accordance with the methodology set forth in the BPM5 of the IMF, data on issuance and redemption of bonds and notes by the official sector has been reclassified and recorded under portfolio investment from the first quarter of 2004.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).  
 Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia