

2.28 Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai¹

Liquidity Framework¹

RM juta

Akhir tempoh	Bank perdagangan <i>Commercial banks</i>			Syarikat Kewangan <i>Finance Companies</i>				Bank Pelaburan Lebihan Mudah Tunai <= 3 hari ⁴		Bank Pelaburan Lebihan Mudah Tunai 4 hari - 1 bulan				
	Lebihan Mudah Tunai <= 1 minggu		Lebihan Mudah Tunai > 1 minggu - 1 bulan		Lebihan Mudah Tunai <= 1 minggu		Lebihan Mudah Tunai > 1 minggu - 1 bulan		Bank Saudagar Lebihan Mudah Tunai <= 1 minggu		Bank Saudagar Lebihan Mudah Tunai > 1 minggu - 1 bulan			
	Liquidity Surplus <= 1 week		Liquidity Surplus > 1 week - 1 month		Liquidity Surplus <= 1 week		Liquidity Surplus > 1 week - 1 month		Investment Banks Liquidity Surplus <= 3 days ⁴		Investment Banks Liquidity Surplus 4 days - 1 month			
	Merchant Banks Liquidity Surplus <= 1 week		Merchant Banks Liquidity Surplus > 1 week - 1 month		Merchant Banks Liquidity Surplus <= 1 week		Merchant Banks Liquidity Surplus > 1 week - 1 month		Merchant Banks Liquidity Surplus <= 1 week		Merchant Banks Liquidity Surplus > 1 week - 1 month			
End-period	Keperluan Pematuhar ²	Lebihan ³	Keperluan Pematuhar ²	Lebihan ³	Keperluan Pematuhar ²	Lebihan ³	Keperluan Pematuhar ²	Lebihan ³	Keperluan Pematuhar ²	Lebihan ³	Keperluan Pematuhar ²	Lebihan ³		
	Compliance Requirement ²	Net Surplus ³	Compliance Requirement ²	Net Surplus ³	Compliance Requirement ²	Net Surplus ³	Compliance Requirement ²	Net Surplus ³	Compliance Requirement ²	Net Surplus ³	Compliance Requirement ²	Net Surplus ³		
2006 Ogos/Aug	16,979	(3%)	52,938	28,296	(5%)	53,821	-	-	472	(3%)	6,873	787	(5%)	5,202
2006 Sept./Sept.	16,752	(3%)	54,111	27,921	(5%)	54,704	-	-	480	(3%)	4,532	801	(5%)	4,219
2006 Okt/Oct.	17,610	(3%)	64,487	29,350	(5%)	60,761	-	-	490	(3%)	6,672	817	(5%)	5,874
2006 Nov/Nov.	18,033	(3%)	51,567	30,056	(5%)	58,595	-	-	586	(3%)	6,668	976	(5%)	6,938
2006 Dis/Dec.	18,242	(3%)	48,934	30,403	(5%)	46,085	-	-	935	(3%)	6,743	1,559	(5%)	9,358
2007 Jan/Jan.	18,620	(3%)	62,015	31,033	(5%)	65,771	-	-	929	(3%)	9,881	1,546	(5%)	13,306
2007 Feb./Feb.	18,843	(3%)	65,559	31,405	(5%)	73,726	-	-	964	(3%)	8,097	1,607	(5%)	11,245
2007 Mac/Mar.	18,634	(3%)	60,182	31,057	(5%)	66,751	-	-	1,033	(3%)	7,812	1,721	(5%)	11,664
2007 Apr/Apr.	18,812	(3%)	62,635	31,358	(5%)	77,542	-	-	1,075	(3%)	11,298	1,791	(5%)	13,289
2007 Mei/May	19,060	(3%)	75,959	31,767	(5%)	85,570	-	-	1,145	(3%)	9,146	1,908	(5%)	13,473
2007 Jun/June	19,110	(3%)	81,094	31,850	(5%)	88,942	-	-	1,218	(3%)	12,311	2,030	(5%)	17,035
2007 Jul/July	19,204	(3%)	66,767	32,006	(5%)	78,174	-	-	1,245	(3%)	10,905	2,074	(5%)	16,599
2007 Ogos/Aug	19,158	(3%)	67,564	31,930	(5%)	76,500	-	-	1,252	(3%)	12,704	2,087	(5%)	14,934
2007 Sept./Sept.	19,130	(3%)	73,071	31,883	(5%)	85,739	-	-	1,187	(3%)	10,409	1,979	(5%)	17,360
2007 Okt/Oct.	19,317	(3%)	76,642	32,194	(5%)	89,625	-	-	1,166	(3%)	9,550	1,943	(5%)	15,690
2007 Nov/Nov.	19,172	(3%)	66,476	31,953	(5%)	80,550	-	-	1,171	(3%)	11,180	1,952	(5%)	14,390
2007 Dis/Dec.	19,560	(3%)	72,987	32,600	(5%)	99,007	-	-	1,142	(3%)	10,130	1,904	(5%)	12,705
2008 Jan/Jan.	19,762	(3%)	68,455	32,937	(5%)	90,124	-	-	1,203	(3%)	7,536	2,006	(5%)	14,034
2008 Feb./Feb.	19,945	(3%)	63,113	33,242	(5%)	90,212	-	-	1,187	(3%)	11,044	1,979	(5%)	14,897
2008 Mac/Mar.	20,141	(3%)	72,705	33,568	(5%)	95,757	-	-	1,240	(3%)	8,972	2,067	(5%)	13,722
2008 Apr/Apr.	20,558	(3%)	60,437	34,263	(5%)	85,046	-	-	983	(3%)	7,423	1,641	(5%)	11,046
2008 Mei/May	20,729	(3%)	60,297	34,549	(5%)	86,988	-	-	968	(3%)	6,040	1,613	(5%)	11,413
2008 Jun/June	21,073	(3%)	65,211	35,121	(5%)	90,009	-	-	965	(3%)	7,785	1,608	(5%)	11,863
2008 Jul/July	21,648	(3%)	75,076	36,081	(5%)	97,647	-	-	909	(3%)	8,800	1,514	(5%)	10,942
2008 Ogos/Aug	21,662	(3%)	62,802	36,104	(5%)	71,232	-	-	894	(3%)	9,785	1,490	(5%)	8,808

1 Mulai Januari 1999, sesetengah institusi perbankan (IP) telah berpindah kepada Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai Baru. Data yang dilaporkan adalah hanya untuk IP yang telah berpindah kepada Rangka Kerja Baru: 15 IP (Dis. 98), 16 IP (Apr. 99), 22 IP (Jul. 99), 23 IP (Aug. 99), 24 IP (Sep. 99), 25 IP (Nov. 99), 26 IP (Apr. 2000), 27 IP (May 2000), 28 IP (Jun 2000) dan 29 IP (Sep. 2000). Semua IP mulai bulan Januari 2001.

2 Keperluan pematuhan sebagai peratusan daripada deposit adalah ditunjukkan di dalam kurungan di dalam jadual. Di bawah Rangka Kerja Baru, keperluan pematuhan adalah ditetapkan bersamaan dengan nisbah peratusan tertentu daripada asas deposit institusi perbankan tersebut, dan melibatkan keperluan di mana, misalnya, sebuah bank perdagangan mesti mampu menghadapi pengeluaran hingga 5% daripada asas depositnya dalam tempoh satu minggu, atau 7% daripada asas depositnya dalam tempoh satu bulan. Sebaliknya, di bawah rangka kerja lama, institusi perbankan perlu memegang sejumlah harta mudah tunai yang bersamaan dengan nisbah peratusan tertentu daripada tanggungan layak.

3 Keperluan pematuhan sebagai peratusan daripada deposit adalah ditunjukkan di dalam kurungan di dalam jadual. Di bawah Rangka Kerja Mudah Tunai, keperluan pematuhan adalah ditetapkan bersamaan dengan nisbah peratusan tertentu daripada asas deposit institusi perbankan tersebut, dan melibatkan keperluan di mana, misalnya, sebuah bank perdagangan mesti mampu menghadapi pengeluaran hingga 3% daripada asas depositnya dalam tempoh satu minggu (3 hari bagi bank pelaburan), atau 5% daripada asas depec dalam tempoh satu bulan. Sebaliknya, di bawah rangka kerja lama, institusi perbankan perlu memegang sejumlah harta mudah tunai yang bersamaan dengan nisbah peratusan daripada tanggungan layak.

4 Ekoran daripada transformasi bank saudagar menjadi bank pelaburan, pindaan telah dibuat terhadap keperluan laporan lebihan mudah tunai di mana lebihan mudah tunai bank pelaburan diukur pada asas 3 hari untuk mengambil kira aliran jangka pendek akibat daripada aktiviti pembrokeran saham. Akibatnya, mulai Disember 2006, lebihan mudah tunai yang ditunjukkan di dalam laporan lebihan mudah tunai pada asas 3 hari bagi bank pelaburan disamping laporan lebihan mudah tunai pada asas 1 minggu bagi bank saudagar dalam proses penyempurnaan transformasi kepada bank pelaburan.

1 Beginning January 1999, some banking institutions (BIs) have crossed over to the New Liquidity Framework. Data reported are only for those BIs that have crossed over to the New Framework: 15 BIs (Dec. 98), 16 BIs (Apr. 99), 22 BIs (July 99), 23 BIs (August 99), 24 BIs (Oct. 99), 25 BIs (Nov. 99), and 26 BIs (Apr. 2000), 27 BIs (May 2000), 28 BIs (Jun 2000) and 29 BIs (Sep. 2000). All BIs since January 2001.

2 The compliance requirement as a percentage of deposits is shown in brackets in the table. Under the New Liquidity Framework, the compliance requirement is set to equal a specified percentage of the banking institution's deposit base, and incorporates the requirement that, for example, a commercial bank must be able to withstand the withdrawal of up to 5% of its deposit base over a one week period, or 7% of its deposit base banking institutions are required to hold liquid assets over a month. In contrast, under the old framework, equivalent to a specified percentage of their eligible liabilities.

3 The compliance requirement as a percentage of deposits is shown in brackets in the table. Under the Liquidity Framework, the compliance requirement is set to equal a specified percentage of the banking institution's deposit base, and incorporates the requirement that, for example, banking institutions must be able to withstand the withdrawal of up to 3% of its deposit base over a one week period (3 days for investment banks), or 5% of its deposit base over a one month period. In contrast, under the old framework, banking institutions are required to hold liquid assets equivalent to a specified percentage of their eligible liabilities.

4 The transformation of merchant banks into investment banks have been accompanied by changes in the reporting requirement of liquidity surpluses where the liquidity surplus of investment banks is measured on a 3 day basis to take into account the short term flows arising mainly from stockbroking activities. As a result, beginning December 2006, liquidity surpluses in these columns reflect the reporting of surplus liquidity on a 3 day basis for investment banks alongside the reporting of liquidity on a 1 week basis for merchant banks in the midst of transforming into investment banks.