

7.4

Perdagangan Luar Negeri

External Trade

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	Eksport kasar (f.o.b.) ¹ Gross exports (f.o.b.) ¹	Import kasar (c.i.f.) ² Gross imports (c.i.f.) ²	Imbangan perdagangan Trade balance	Eksport barangan lumpy ³ Exports of lumpy items ³	Import barangan lumpy ³ Imports of lumpy items ³	Imbangan perdagangan tidak termasuk barangan lumpy ³ Trade balance excluding lumpy items ³	Period
2008	663,494	521,611	141,883	3,890	8,241	146,234	2008
2009	553,295	434,940	118,355	5,992	10,474	122,837	2009
2008 Suku 1	151,798	124,972	26,826	875	2,033	27,984	2008 1st qtr.
Suku ke 2	175,169	134,525	40,644	1,225	2,323	41,742	2nd qtr.
Suku ke 3	185,234	143,474	41,759	864	1,994	42,890	3rd qtr.
Suku ke 4	151,293	118,639	32,654	926	1,890	33,619	4th qtr.
2009 Suku 1	121,398	88,685	32,713	1,643	3,213	34,282	2009 1st qtr.
Suku 2	129,097	102,573	26,523	1,257	2,271	27,537	2009 2nd qtr.
Suku 3	143,805	117,132	26,673	1,636	2,247	27,284	2010 3rd qtr.
Suku 4	158,995	126,549	32,446	1,456	2,744	33,733	2011 4th qtr.
2008 Jan.	53,039	43,317	9,722	296	758	10,184	2008 Jan
Feb.	47,077	37,972	9,104	293	333	9,145	Feb
Mac	51,682	43,683	7,999	287	942	8,655	Mar
Apr.	55,791	43,477	12,314	296	586	12,604	Apr
Mei	61,074	45,598	15,476	663	1,410	16,223	May
Jun	58,304	45,450	12,854	265	327	12,916	Jun
Jul.	63,309	48,895	14,414	282	678	14,810	Jul
Ogos	59,624	47,016	12,608	342	558	12,825	Aug
Sep.	62,300	47,563	14,737	240	758	15,255	Sep
Okt.	53,438	43,829	9,609	315	745	10,039	Oct
Nov	51,787	40,279	11,508	257	601	11,852	Nov
Dis.	46,069	34,531	11,538	354	544	11,727	Dec
2009 Jan.	38,270	30,161	8,109	713	1,723	9,118	2009 Jan
Feb	39,557	27,499	12,058	488	606	12,176	Feb
Mac	43,571	31,026	12,545	442	884	12,987	Mar
Apr	41,105	33,717	7,388	371	1,288	8,305	Apr
May	42,919	32,905	10,014	509	534	10,039	May
Jun	45,074	35,952	9,122	378	449	9,193	Jun
Jul	48,824	40,980	7,844	393	730	8,181	Jul
Aug	47,786	38,229	9,557	331	1,165	10,391	Aug
Sep	47,196	37,923	9,272	912	351	8,711	Sep
Oct	54,256	42,788	11,468	331	1,071	12,207	Oct
Nov	50,066	41,186	8,880	718	980	9,142	Nov
Dec	54,673	42,575	12,098	407	693	12,384	Dec

1 Eksport dinilai semula mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

2 Import dinilai mengikut c.i.f. (kos, insurans dan tambang), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemungghahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

3 Barangan lumpy terdiri daripada kapal, kapal terbang dan kelengkapan berkaitan dan peralatan petroleum pesisir pantai.
Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

3 Lumpy items consists of ships, aircraft and associated equipment and off-shore oil installations.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).
Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia