

7.5

Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹ (format baru)Direction of External Trade¹ (new format)

Tempoh Negara		2008																					2009						Period Country
		2008									2009																		
		Suku 3			Suku 4						Suku 1			Suku 2			Suku 3			Suku 4									
		3rd qtr.			4th qtr.						1st qtr.			2nd qtr.			3rd qtr.			4th qtr.									
Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan			
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance			
Singapura	97,784	57,326	40,459	77,195	48,115	29,080	27,197	15,591	11,606	21,345	11,747	9,598	16,272	8,798	7,473	18,136	11,422	6,714	20,281	13,385	6,895	22,506	14,509	7,997	Singapore				
Thailand	31,735	29,275	2,460	29,853	26,308	3,545	8,486	8,290	196	6,543	6,667	-124	6,258	5,548	709	7,218	6,034	1,185	7,524	7,030	494	8,852	7,696	1,156	Thailand				
Indonesia	20,736	24,185	-3,449	17,294	23,030	-5,736	6,418	7,290	-873	4,463	5,438	-974	3,724	4,411	-687	4,081	5,771	-1,690	4,540	6,127	-1,587	4,950	6,721	-1,772	Indonesia				
Philippines	9,760	6,942	2,818	6,962	4,008	2,953	3,235	1,395	1,840	2,173	1,073	1,100	1,396	706	690	1,750	933	817	1,832	1,148	684	1,983	1,221	762	Philippines				
Brunei Darussalam	1,494	339	1,155	1,561	237	1,324	418	100	318	343	71	272	372	44	328	463	36	427	381	46	335	345	110	235	Brunei Darussalam				
Viet Nam ²	8,083	7,703	379	8,165	7,260	905	2,065	1,918	147	1,767	1,522	245	1,645	1,807	-161	2,200	1,979	221	2,029	1,777	252	2,290	1,698	593	Viet Nam ²				
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	169,592	125,770	43,822	141,030	108,959	32,071	47,817	34,583	13,234	36,635	26,518	10,117	29,667	21,314	8,353	33,848	26,175	7,673	36,588	29,514	7,073	40,927	31,955	8,971	Selected Southeast Asian countries				
Jepun	71,800	65,126	6,674	54,424	54,288	136	17,909	17,164	746	21,371	15,375	5,995	14,384	10,689	3,695	11,451	13,133	-1,682	12,991	14,640	-1,649	15,598	15,826	-228	Japan				
Republik Rakyat China	63,210	66,882	-3,672	67,241	60,660	6,581	19,751	18,201	1,550	12,675	16,429	-3,754	12,371	12,579	-208	15,270	13,995	1,275	19,198	15,581	3,617	20,402	18,505	1,897	People's Republic of China				
Hong Kong China	28,317	13,659	14,658	28,845	10,812	18,033	8,013	3,606	4,407	5,985	2,926	3,059	5,660	2,303	3,358	6,745	2,504	4,241	8,190	3,010	5,180	8,250	2,995	1,897	Hong Kong China				
China Taipei	16,233	25,094	-8,861	14,431	18,467	-4,036	4,833	6,845	-2,011	3,266	5,048	-1,782	2,950	3,433	-484	3,182	4,137	-955	4,228	5,221	-993	4,071	5,676	-1,605	Chinese Taipei				
Korea	25,887	24,226	1,661	21,100	20,125	976	6,688	6,541	147	5,510	5,409	101	6,066	3,976	2,090	4,553	4,802	-249	4,134	5,407	-1,273	6,347	5,939	408	Korea				
India	24,732	10,302	14,430	16,998	7,869	9,129	6,824	2,877	3,947	6,102	2,080	4,022	4,486	2,110	2,376	3,997	1,873	2,123	4,095	1,864	2,231	4,420	2,022	2,399	India				
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	1,779	711	1,068	1,444	593	851	387	169	218	469	148	321	365	141	223	371	115	256	345	149	197	363	188	176	Other Far East countries ³				
Australia	24,404	11,765	12,639	19,999	9,485	10,513	6,813	3,802	3,012	5,379	2,874	2,505	4,390	2,202	2,188	4,677	2,194	2,483	5,018	2,683	2,335	5,913	2,406	3,507	Australia				
New Zealand	3,561	2,593	968	1,902	1,644	258	1,045	503	543	479	547	-69	371	396	-25	474	424	49	508	365	144	549	459	90	New Zealand				
Amerika Syarikat	82,728	56,454	26,274	60,584	48,635	11,949	22,097	15,652	6,446	18,223	13,469	4,755	13,502	10,340	3,162	14,822	11,645	3,177	15,385	13,390	1,995	16,874	13,260	3,614	United States				
Kanada	3,219	3,256	-38	2,754	2,274	480	954	672	282	787	910	-123	579	499	79	646	630	16	764	543	221	765	602	164	Canada				
United Kingdom	9,488	7,654	1,834	7,082	5,999	1,084	2,379	2,067	311	2,051	1,773	278	1,697	1,349	348	1,771	1,607	164	1,711	1,456	255	1,903	1,587	317	United Kingdom				
Jerman	15,361	22,471	-7,110	14,830	18,417	-3,587	4,268	5,979	-1,710	3,748	5,727	-1,979	3,118	4,148	-1,030	3,105	4,235	-1,131	4,096	4,768	-672	4,511	5,266	-754	Germany				
Belanda	23,443	3,688	19,755	18,421	3,520	14,901	6,629	879	5,751	5,848	716	5,132	3,769	671	3,098	4,241	764	3,478	4,650	805	3,845	5,760	1,280	4,480	Netherlands				
Perancis	6,361	7,554	-1,193	5,450	7,059	-1,609	1,622	1,873	-230	1,497	2,006	-509	1,197	1,443	-246	1,237	1,345	-107	1,431	1,630	-199	1,585	2,642	-1,057	France				
Itali	3,118	4,806	-1,688	2,821	4,408	-1,586	766	1,260	-494	678	1,275	-597	702	858	-156	731	958	-227	727	1,064	-337	661	1,527	-866	Italy				
Belgium	2,339	1,848	490	1,607	1,563	43	574	572	2	568	377	191	338	308	30	344	385	-41	465	435	30	460	436	24	Belgium				
Luxembourg	34	32	2	65	23	42	5	7	-2	6	6	0	11	4	8	9	5	4	15	8	7	30	6	24	Luxembourg				
Denmark	893	558	335	567	567	0	227	143	84	201	123	78	173	139	35	137	142	-5	123	151	-28	134	135	-1	Denmark				
Ireland	1,374	4,995	-3,622	915	3,454	-2,539	322	2,095	-1,773	301	1,077	-776	210	575	-364	163	923	-761	257	939	-683	285	1,017	-732	Ireland				
Greece	636	37	599	450	42	408	189	10	179	120	8	112	93	6	87	168	15	153	105	7	98	84	14	70	Greece				
Sepanyol	3,145	1,227	1,918	1,572	868	704	899	338	561	619	237	382	399	163	236	364	192	172	363	234	129	445	279	167	Spain				
Portugal	571	816	-245	413	73	340	159	136	22	102	66	36	84	28	57	108	20	88	107	11	96	113	14	99	Portugal				
Austria ⁴	422	1,569	-1,147	247	1,233	-986	154	386	-232	87	348	-262	85	243	-158	56	297	-241	49	350	-302	518	344	-286	Austria ⁴				
Finland ⁴	1,629	929	700	1,571	593	978	528	245	283	388	161	227	233	119	113	412	144	268	386	164	223	540	167	374	Finland ⁴				
Sweden ⁴	1,318	2,248	-930	820	1,845	-1,025	389	702	-313	269	636	-367	188	486	-298	207	426	-219	193	438	-245	232	496	-264	Sweden ⁴				
Lain-lain negara	4,735	1,258	3,477	3,138	1,097	2,040	1,350	354	996	1,073	275	798	749	228	522	716	204	512	764	361	404	908	304	604	Other countries				
Kesatuan Eropah (EU) ⁵	74,866	61,693	13,173	59,968	50,761	9,207	20,479	17,045	3,434	17,555	14,813	2,742	13,047	10,766	2,281	13,769	11,662	2,107	15,443	12,821	2,622	17,709	15,512	2,197	European Union (EU) ⁵				
Lain-lain negara Eropah	5,723	5,277	446	4,182	3,669	513	1,456	1,213	243	1,273	989	284	1,060	754	306	1,067	1,011	56	966	931	36	1,089	974	115	Other European countries				
Rusia	3,168	1,670	1,498	1,875	922	954	1,052	592	461	486	333	153	347	118	229	417	212	205	476	362	115	635	230	405	Russia				
Lain-lain negara di dunia	64,274	47,132	17,142	56,517	35,777	20,740	19,113	14,012	5,101	15,101	10,772	4,328	12,152	7,064	5,088	13,809	8,061	5,748	15,475	10,651	4,824	15,081	10,001	5,080	Rest of the world				
Jumlah	663,494	521,611	141,883	553,295	434,940	118,355	185,234	143,474	41,759	151,293	118,639	32,654	121,398	88,685	32,713	129,097	102,573	26,523	143,805	117,132	26,673	158,995	126,549	32,446	Total				

¹ Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.

² Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.

³ Termasuk Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.

⁴ Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.

⁵ Merujuk kepada Kesatuan Eropah (EU) 27 bermula dari tahun 2007.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

¹ Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.

² Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.

³ Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.

⁴ Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.

⁵ Refers to European Union (EU) 27 from 2007 onwards.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia

7.5.1 Haluan Perdagangan Luar Negeri¹ (format dahulu)

Direction of External Trade¹ (previous format)

RM juta

RM million

Tempoh	2004						2003			2004									Period	Country
	2004			2003			Suku 1			Suku 2			Suku 3			Suku 4				
	4th qtr.			4th qtr.			1st qtr.			2nd qtr.			3rd qtr.			4th qtr.				
	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan	Eksport kasar	Import kasar	Imbangan perdagangan		
Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance	Gross exports	Gross imports	Trade balance			
Singapura	71,937	44,278	27,660	16,702	9,887	6,815	16,230	9,623	6,607	16,914	10,978	5,936	19,574	11,938	7,636	19,219	11,739	7,480	Singapore	
Thailand	22,900	21,974	926	5,237	4,402	835	5,174	4,609	565	5,680	5,427	252	6,104	5,750	353	5,943	6,187	-244	Thailand	
Indonesia	11,639	15,964	-4,325	2,311	3,348	-1,037	2,394	3,352	-958	2,697	4,016	-1,320	3,005	4,344	-1,339	3,543	4,252	-709	Indonesia	
Philippines	7,384	10,707	-3,323	1,496	2,771	-1,275	1,666	2,360	-694	2,071	2,459	-388	1,830	2,963	-1,132	1,817	2,926	-1,109	Philippines	
Brunei Darussalam	1,209	50	1,159	338	5	333	316	6	311	332	7	325	304	11	293	257	27	230	Brunei Darussalam	
Viet Nam ²	4,333	2,188	2,145	1,002	358	645	951	272	679	1,208	544	664	1,054	683	371	1,120	689	431	Viet Nam ²	
Negara-negara Asia Tenggara terpilih	119,403	95,161	24,242	27,086	20,770	6,316	26,731	20,220	6,510	28,902	23,432	5,470	31,871	25,689	6,182	31,900	25,820	6,080	Selected Southeast Asian countries	
Jepun	48,499	64,389	-15,890	11,690	15,753	-4,063	11,131	15,710	-4,579	11,856	15,678	-3,823	12,786	17,296	-4,511	12,727	15,705	-2,978	Japan	
Republik Rakyat China	32,286	39,274	-6,988	7,625	8,543	-918	7,215	7,990	-775	8,120	9,686	-1,566	8,634	10,850	-2,217	8,317	10,748	-2,430	People's Republic of China	
Hong Kong China	28,736	10,694	18,041	6,905	2,300	4,605	6,462	2,397	4,064	7,540	2,613	4,927	7,389	2,715	4,674	7,346	2,970	4,376	Hong Kong China	
China Taipei	16,062	21,621	-5,559	3,830	4,584	-754	3,593	4,311	-718	3,933	5,282	-1,349	4,414	5,794	-1,381	4,123	6,234	-2,111	Chinese Taipei	
Korea	16,948	19,864	-2,916	3,456	4,969	-1,513	4,757	4,702	55	3,737	4,968	-1,231	3,915	5,151	-1,236	4,539	5,042	-504	Korea	
India	11,457	4,631	6,826	2,684	824	1,860	2,686	1,157	1,529	2,758	1,235	1,523	2,855	1,147	1,708	3,158	1,092	2,066	India	
Lain-lain negara Timur Jauh ³	1,012	483	529	264	237	27	211	113	98	252	115	137	233	110	123	316	144	172	Other Far East countries ³	
Australia	15,812	6,801	9,011	2,670	1,432	1,237	3,276	1,276	2,000	3,769	1,789	1,980	4,212	1,772	2,440	4,554	1,964	2,590	Australia	
New Zealand	1,701	1,292	409	353	303	50	407	334	73	444	338	106	460	269	191	389	350	38	New Zealand	
Amerika Syarikat	90,254	57,863	32,391	21,112	13,245	7,866	19,312	13,468	5,844	22,799	14,787	8,011	24,960	14,527	10,433	23,183	15,081	8,102	United States	
Kanada	3,016	1,758	1,258	645	359	286	546	506	40	775	437	337	887	423	463	809	391	417	Canada	
United Kingdom	10,554	6,610	3,944	2,377	1,534	843	2,354	1,576	778	2,745	1,752	993	2,784	1,716	1,068	2,671	1,567	1,104	United Kingdom	
Jerman	10,521	17,768	-7,247	2,470	4,483	-2,013	2,519	3,854	-1,335	2,612	5,000	-2,388	2,845	4,515	-1,670	2,545	4,398	-1,854	Germany	
Belanda	15,779	3,436	12,342	3,525	602	2,923	3,541	822	2,719	3,654	872	2,782	4,277	887	3,391	4,306	856	3,450	Netherlands	
Perancis	7,084	5,533	1,551	1,679	1,146	533	1,660	1,196	464	1,705	1,337	367	1,975	1,546	430	1,745	1,454	291	France	
Itali	2,921	3,598	-676	548	731	-183	847	810	37	725	830	-104	666	923	-257	682	1,035	-353	Italy	
Belgium	2,120	1,536	584	471	332	139	432	348	84	562	479	82	580	339	240	547	370	177	Belgium	
Luxembourg	34	30	4	7	8	-1	9	6	3	6	13	-7	7	5	2	11	5	6	Luxembourg	
Denmark	616	538	77	154	118	36	156	103	54	140	194	-53	156	115	41	163	127	36	Denmark	
Ireland	1,444	2,245	-801	283	691	-408	284	527	-242	253	511	-258	397	533	-136	510	675	-164	Ireland	
Greece	395	22	373	81	3	77	98	3	95	113	5	108	85	9	76	100	5	94	Greece	
Sepanyol	2,260	823	1,437	465	192	273	565	164	400	606	229	377	510	198	312	580	231	349	Spain	
Portugal	321	618	-296	66	37	29	65	142	-77	84	98	-14	70	160	-90	103	218	-115	Portugal	
Austria ⁴	900	531	369	194	131	63	353	112	241	172	120	52	166	116	51	209	184	25	Austria ⁴	
Finland ⁴	1,067	691	376	242	127	115	227	150	77	257	192	65	264	170	94	318	178	140	Finland ⁴	
Sweden ⁴	746	2,966	-2,221	167	353	-186	206	539	-333	170	517	-347	180	790	-610	190	1,120	-931	Sweden ⁴	
Kesatuan Eropah (EU)	56,762	46,945	9,817	12,728	10,488	2,240	13,316	10,349	2,966	13,804	12,149	1,654	14,963	12,023	2,940	14,679	12,423	2,256	European Union (EU)	
Lain-lain negara Eropah barat ⁵	2,474	941	1,533	596	1,049	-454	579	218	360	579	374	206	615	157	459	701	192	508	Other Western European countries ⁵	
Rusia	1,546	1,773	-227	308	189	119	277	229	48	308	503	-195	459	525	-66	501	516	-14	Russia	
Negara-negara Timur Eropah ⁶	4,733	1,078	3,654	781	193	588	841	209	632	1,134	271	863	1,419	263	1,156	1,340	336	1,004	East European countries ⁶	
Lain-lain negara di dunia	14,082	14,556	-475	3,865	2,250	1,615	2,700	2,320	380	3,799	3,853	-54	3,673	3,958	-285	3,659	3,805	-146	Rest of the world	
Jumlah	481,253	399,632	81,621	109,129	89,095	20,035	107,987	88,224	19,764	118,385	99,760	18,625	128,415	105,895	22,520	126,466	105,753	20,712	Total	

1 Eksport dinilai atas asas f.o.b. dan import atas asas c.i.f.. Data telah dipinda untuk mengecualikan perdagangan antara negara-negara serantau dan tidak termasuk import barangan ketenteraan.

2 Viet Nam menjadi anggota ASEAN pada 28 Julai 1995.

3 Termasuk Kamboja, Laos, Myanmar, Korea Utara, Macau dan Mongolia.

4 Finland dan Sweden menjadi anggota Kesatuan Eropah pada 1 Januari 1995, manakala Austria menjadi anggota pada 1 Mac 1995.

5 Termasuk Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland dan Turki.

6 Termasuk Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

1 Exports are valued on the f.o.b. basis and imports on the c.i.f. basis. Data have been adjusted to exclude intra-regional trade and military imports.

2 Viet Nam became a member of ASEAN on 28 July 1995.

3 Includes Cambodia, Laos, Myanmar, North Korea, Macau and Mongolia.

4 Finland and Sweden became members of the European Union on 1 January 1995, while Austria became one on 1 March 1995.

5 Include Gibraltar, Greenland, Iceland, Malta, Monaco, Norway, Switzerland and Turkey.

6 Include Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, countries of the former Yugoslavia and other member countries of the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia