

5.16 Penunjuk Pasaran Buruh

Labour Market Indicators

	2007					2008					2009					2010	
	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	Suku 2/ 2nd qtr.	Suku 3/ 3rd qtr.	Suku 4/ 4th qtr.	Tahun/ Year	Suku 1/ 1st qtr.	
Pendaftar Aktif ^{1/}	85,030	93,314	94,800	92,508	92,508	137,716	190,237	178,621	194,191	194,191	238,072	315,442	348,897	369,799	369,799	377,967	Active Job Seekers ^{1/}
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut sektor ^{2/}	193,188	186,779	226,036	219,179	825,182	219,366	292,934	282,006	264,674	1,058,980	221,876	317,996	474,781	531,694	1,546,347	450,042	No. of job vacancies by sector ^{2/}
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	41,422	48,349	72,039	64,949	226,759	67,212	75,605	69,594	63,137	275,548	64,991	57,154	52,228	55,930	230,303	74,474	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Perlombongan	395	148	413	207	1,163	238	820	175	217	1,450	197	382	501	297	1,377	699	Mining
Perkilangan	67,527	59,703	73,963	73,962	275,155	63,636	92,487	95,898	75,777	327,798	55,060	114,827	227,394	298,137	695,418	180,081	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	34,437	30,646	25,381	26,753	117,217	24,179	26,974	23,415	32,853	107,421	19,240	26,225	31,863	34,294	111,622	53,904	Construction
Perkhidmatan	49,288	47,880	54,193	53,238	204,599	64,101	97,048	92,924	92,690	346,763	82,388	119,408	162,795	143,036	507,627	140,884	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>of which:</i>
Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air	275	371	347	484	1,477	422	459	684	482	2,047	508	614	1,245	2,000	4,367	3,631	Electricity, gas and water supply
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	14,008	15,846	19,051	17,695	66,600	18,007	22,871	31,655	26,784	99,317	20,259	23,318	80,667	38,026	162,270	36,116	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	1,921	2,119	3,775	4,763	12,578	2,018	4,700	5,190	3,356	15,264	2,167	4,465	4,791	3,667	15,090	5,181	Transport, storage & communications
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	11,300	11,032	15,081	12,822	50,235	19,785	39,823	27,852	38,361	125,821	27,598	46,714	34,822	38,867	148,001	50,295	Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities
Lain-lain perkhidmatan ^{3/}	21,784	18,512	15,939	17,474	73,709	23,869	29,195	27,543	23,707	104,314	31,856	44,297	41,270	60,476	177,899	45,661	Other services ^{3/}
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	119	53	47	70	289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Others not elsewhere classified
Kekosongan jawatan mengikut kategori ^{2/ 4/}	193,188	186,779	226,036	219,179	825,182	219,366	292,934	282,006	264,674	1,058,980	221,876	317,996	474,781	531,694	1,546,347	450,042	No. of job vacancies by categories ^{2/ 4/}
Pengubal undang-undang, pegawai kanan & pengurus	346	500	447	725	2,018	11,074	20,118	14,122	9,187	54,501	15,234	16,639	32,437	19,808	84,118	22,005	Legislators, senior officials & managers
Professional	14,504	10,930	13,286	8,892	47,612	11,271	18,012	13,665	22,995	65,943	14,466	20,144	13,111	15,118	62,839	18,027	Professionals
Juruteknik & professional bersekutu	4,824	4,016	5,109	3,876	17,825	7,738	11,001	6,970	10,426	36,135	9,705	11,306	13,767	19,164	53,942	20,017	Technicians & associate professionals
Pekerja perkeranian	4,080	7,365	6,923	8,700	27,068	6,571	9,085	12,407	6,927	34,990	9,471	12,544	16,673	22,050	60,738	18,940	Clerical workers
Pekerja perkhidmatan, pekerja kedai & jurujual	16,790	19,664	19,380	20,723	76,557	13,312	15,987	16,170	15,666	61,135	22,480	31,459	48,576	30,568	133,083	32,495	Service workers and shop & market sales workers
Pekerja mahir pertanian & perikanan	12,903	19,609	23,109	25,750	81,371	-	11	109	11	131	20	4	267	1	292	132	Skilled agricultural & fishery workers
Pekerja pertukangan & yang berkaitan	7,526	9,061	7,951	8,375	32,913	3,573	4,293	3,949	5,003	16,818	3,381	3,853	6,969	4,290	18,493	6,485	Craft & related trades workers
Operator loji & mesin serta pemasangan	19,195	18,979	24,018	25,559	87,751	16,179	23,940	26,064	18,815	84,998	13,072	38,688	62,992	56,204	170,956	40,549	Plant & machine operators and assemblers
Pekerjaan asas	113,020	96,655	125,813	116,579	452,067	149,648	190,487	188,550	175,644	704,329	134,047	183,359	279,989	364,491	961,886	291,392	Elementary occupations
Pemberhentian pekerja ^{5/}	4,180	4,202	1,308	4,345	14,035	2,397	2,821	1,379	7,254	13,851	12,590	7,470	2,879	2,125	25,064	1,714	Retrenchment (No. of workers) ^{5/}
Pertanian, perhutanan & perikanan	96	34	7	118	255	-	2	84	312	398	20	208	50	-	278	568	Agriculture, forestry & fishing
Perlombongan	2	21	37	1	61	8	18	28	35	89	28	45	5	-	78	30	Mining
Perkilangan	3,401	2,950	659	2,960	9,970	1,415	2,080	2,618 ^{6/}	4,901	8,396	9,778	5,307	1,411	1,354	17,850	639	Manufacturing
Pembinaan	17	204	33	37	291	42	44	32	81	199	100	336	37	30	503	115	Construction
Perkhidmatan	664	993	572	1,229	3,458	932	677	1,235	1,925	4,769	2,664	1,574	1,376	741	6,355	362	Services
<i>Di antaranya:</i>																	<i>of which:</i>
Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air	4	1	-	-	5	74	3	-	-	77	5	38	113	-	156	-	Electricity, gas and water supply
Dagangan borong dan runcit, hotel dan restoran	410	527	247	745	1,929	339	405	176	1,132	2,052	483	318	345	283	1,429	67	Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants
Pengangkutan dan komunikasi	81	82	98	61	322	347	68	254	104	773	210	235	117	81	643	70	Transport, storage & communications
Kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan	28	224	165	344	761	138	87	192	591	1,008	620	388	652	263	1,923	219	Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities
Lain-lain perkhidmatan ^{3/}	141	159	62	79	441	34	114	613	98	859	1,346	595	149	114	2,204	6	Other services ^{3/}
Tidak tersenarai di bahagian lain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Others not elsewhere classified

- Akhir tempoh. Data tidak boleh dibandingkan secara terus kerana mulai Mei 2005, tempoh pendaftaran bagi jangkamasa yang diambil oleh golongan pencari kerja untuk mencari pekerjaan secara aktif menerusi Bursa Buruh Elektronik telah dilanjutkan kepada enam bulan dari tiga bulan.
- Jumlah kekosongan jawatan yang dilaporkan mungkin lebih kecil daripada sebenarnya memandangkan syarikat-syarikat tidak wajib melaporkan kekosongan jawatan kepada Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.
- Termasuk pentadbiran dan pertahanan awam, keselamatan sosial wajib, pendidikan, kesihatan dan kerja sosial, aktiviti perkhidmatan komuniti, sosial dan persendirian lain, isirumah persendirian dengan pekerja bergaji, organisasi dan badan di luar wilayah.
- Mulai tahun 2004, pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 1998.
- Mulai 1 Februari 1998, adalah mandatori bagi majikan-majikan untuk memberitahu Ketua Pengarah Jabatan Tenaga Kerja sekurang-kurangnya sebulan sebelum tindakan pemberhentian pekerja diambil.
- Tidak termasuk 7,564 pekerja yang diberhentikan daripada syarikat yang diambil alih, tetapi diambil semula untuk bekerja oleh majikan baharu syarikat tersebut.

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia

- As at end-period. Data is not comparable with past series. With effect from May 2005, the registration period during which jobseekers are deemed to be actively seeking jobs using the Electronic Labour Exchange was lengthened to six months (three months previously).
- The number of job vacancies could have been under-reported as it is not compulsory for firms to report vacancies to the Manpower Department.
- Includes public administration and defence, compulsory social security, education, health and social work, other community, social and personal service activities, private household with employed person, ex-territorial organisation and bodies.
- Since 2004, classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO) 1998.
- Since 1 February 1998, it is mandatory for employers to inform the Director General of the Labour Department at least one month before any retrenchment exercise is undertaken.
- Excludes 7,564 retrenched workers from a company that was taken over in the 2nd half year and rehired immediately by the new owner.

Source: Ministry of Human Resources